AS FILED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ON APRIL 19, 1995. REGISTRATION NO. 33-

\_\_\_\_\_\_

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

\_\_\_\_\_\_

FORM S-3 REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER

THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 \_\_\_\_\_\_

KLA INSTRUMENTS CORPORATION (EXACT NAME OF REGISTRANT AS SPECIFIED IN ITS CHARTER)

<TABLE>

DELAWARE

<C>

(STATE OR OTHER JURISDICTION OF INCORPORATION OR ORGANIZATION)

04-256411 (I.R.S. EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NO.)

160 RIO ROBLES

SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA 95161

(408) 434-4200

(ADDRESS, INCLUDING ZIP CODE, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER, INCLUDING AREA CODE, OF REGISTRANT'S PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICES)

\_\_\_\_\_

KENNETH LEVY

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER KLA INSTRUMENTS CORPORATION 160 RIO ROBLES

SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA 95161

(408) 434-4200

(NAME, ADDRESS, INCLUDING ZIP CODE, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER, INCLUDING AREA CODE, OF AGENT FOR SERVICE)

COPIES TO:

<TABLE>

DENNIS C. SULLIVAN, ESQ. PAUL A. BLUMENSTEIN, ESQ. DAVID A. HUBB, ESQ. GRAY CARY WARE & FREIDENRICH 400 HAMINTON AVENUE PALO ALTO, CA 94301

WILLIAM D. SHERMAN, ESQ. GAVIN B. GROVER, ESQ. GREGORY H. HANSON, ESQ. A. ALLISON LISBONNE, ESO. MORRISON & FOERSTER 345 CALIFORNIA STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94104

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\_\_\_\_\_

APPROXIMATE DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF PROPOSED SALE TO THE PUBLIC: As soon as practicable after the effective date of this Registration Statement.

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box: / /

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, check the following box: / /

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

\_\_\_\_\_\_

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

PROPOSED PROPOSED

MAXIMUM MAXIMUM

OFFERING AGGREGATE

TITLE OF EACH CLASS OF AMOUNT TO BE PRICE OFFERING AMOUNT OF

SECURITIES TO BE REGISTERED REGISTERED(1) PER SHARE(2) PRICE(2) REGISTRATION FEE

<S>

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Common Stock (\$.001 par				
value)	1,725,000 Shares	\$61.875	\$106,734,375	\$36,804.96

  |  |  |  |

- (1) Includes 225,000 shares which the Underwriters have the option to purchase to cover over-allotments, if any.
- (2) Estimated solely for the purpose of computing the registration fee and based on the average of the high and low prices of the Common Stock, as reported on The Nasdaq National Market on April 18, 1995.

THE REGISTRANT HEREBY AMENDS THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT ON SUCH DATE OR DATES AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO DELAY ITS EFFECTIVE DATE UNTIL THE REGISTRANT SHALL FILE A FURTHER AMENDMENT WHICH SPECIFICALLY STATES THAT THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL THEREAFTER BECOME EFFECTIVE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8 (A) OF THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 OR UNTIL THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ON SUCH DATE AS THE COMMISSION, ACTING PURSUANT TO SAID SECTION 8 (A), MAY DETERMINE.

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Information contained herein is subject to completion or amendment. A registration statement relating to these securities has been filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These securities may not be sold nor may offers to buy be accepted prior to the time the registration statement becomes effective. This prospectus shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy nor shall there be any sale of these securities in any State in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such State.

PROSPECTUS (Subject to Completion)

Issued April 19, 1995

1,500,000 Shares

KLA Instruments Corporation

COMMON STOCK

ALL OF THE SHARES OF COMMON STOCK OFFERED HEREBY ARE BEING SOLD BY KLA INSTRUMENTS CORPORATION (THE "COMPANY"). THE COMPANY'S COMMON STOCK IS TRADED IN THE OVER-THE-COUNTER MARKET UNDER THE NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET SYMBOL "KLAC." THE LAST SALE PRICE FOR THE COMMON STOCK ON APRIL 18, 1995, AS REPORTED ON THE NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET, WAS \$61 1/4 PER SHARE. SEE

"PRICE RANGE OF COMMON STOCK."

THIS OFFERING INVOLVES A HIGH DEGREE OF RISK. SEE "RISK FACTORS."

THESE SECURITIES HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION NOR HAS THE SECURITIES

AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION PASSED UPON THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS PROSPECTUS. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

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PRICE \$ A SHARE

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

	UNDERWRITING PRICE TO DISCOUNTS AND PROCEEDS PUBLIC COMMISSIONS(1) COMPANY			
<\$>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	
Per Share	\$	\$	\$	
Total(3)				

 \$ | \$ | \$ |<sup>(1)</sup> The Company has agreed to indemnify the Underwriters against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. See "Underwriters."

- (2) Before deducting expenses estimated at \$400,000.
- (3) The Company has granted to the Underwriters an option, exercisable within 30 days of the date hereof, to purchase up to 225,000 additional Shares at the price to public less underwriting discounts and commissions for the purpose of covering over-allotments, if any. If the Underwriters exercise such option in full, the total price to public, underwriting discounts and commissions and proceeds to Company will be \$ , \$ , and \$ , respectively. See "Underwriters."

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The Shares are offered subject to prior sale, when, as and if accepted by the Underwriters named herein and subject to approval of certain legal matters by Morrison & Foerster, counsel for the Underwriters. It is expected that delivery of the Shares will be made on or about , 1995 at the offices of Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated, New York, N.Y., against payment therefor in New York funds.

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MORGAN STANLEY & CO. Incorporated

#### PAINEWEBBER INCORPORATED

SMITH BARNEY INC.

, 1995

NO PERSON IS AUTHORIZED IN CONNECTION WITH ANY OFFERING MADE HEREBY TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION OR TO MAKE ANY REPRESENTATION NOT CONTAINED OR INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE IN THIS PROSPECTUS, AND ANY INFORMATION OR REPRESENTATION NOT CONTAINED OR INCORPORATED HEREIN MUST NOT BE RELIED UPON AS HAVING BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE COMPANY OR ANY UNDERWRITER. THIS PROSPECTUS DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR A SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY BY ANY PERSON IN ANY JURISDICTION IN WHICH IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR SUCH PERSON TO MAKE SUCH AN OFFERING OR SOLICITATION. NEITHER THE DELIVERY OF THIS PROSPECTUS AT ANY TIME NOR ANY SALE MADE HEREUNDER SHALL UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCE IMPLY THAT THE INFORMATION HEREIN IS CORRECT AS OF ANY DATE SUBSEQUENT TO THE DATE HEREOF.

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# INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE

The following documents heretofore filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") are incorporated herein by reference: (1) the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1994; (2) the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 1994; (3) the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended December 31, 1994; and (4) the Company's Registration Statement on Form 8-A filed with the Commission on October 26, 1981 (including all amendments in respect thereof).

All documents filed by the Company pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act subsequent to the date of this Prospectus and prior to the termination of the offering of the Common Stock hereunder shall be deemed to

be incorporated by reference herein and to be a part hereof from the date of the filing of such reports and documents. The Company will provide without charge to each person to whom this Prospectus is delivered, upon written or oral request, a copy of any or all of the foregoing documents incorporated by reference in this Prospectus. Requests for such documents should be directed to KLA Instruments Corporation, 160 Rio Robles, San Jose, CA 95161, Attn: Investor Relations, telephone (408) 434-4200.

Any statement contained in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this Prospectus to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other subsequently filed document that also is or is deemed to be incorporated by reference herein modifies or supersedes such statement. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this Prospectus.

IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OFFERING, THE UNDERWRITERS MAY OVER-ALLOT OR EFFECT TRANSACTIONS WHICH STABILIZE OR MAINTAIN THE MARKET PRICE OF THE COMMON STOCK OFFERED HEREBY AT A LEVEL ABOVE THAT WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE PREVAIL IN THE OPEN MARKET. SUCH TRANSACTIONS MAY BE EFFECTED ON THE NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET, IN THE OVER-THE-COUNTER MARKET OR OTHERWISE. SUCH STABILIZING, IF COMMENCED, MAY BE DISCONTINUED AT ANY TIME.

IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OFFERING, CERTAIN UNDERWRITERS AND SELLING GROUP MEMBERS (IF ANY) OR THEIR RESPECTIVE AFFILIATES MAY ENGAGE IN PASSIVE MARKET MAKING TRANSACTIONS IN THE COMMON STOCK ON THE NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 10B-6A UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934. SEE "UNDERWRITERS."

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#### PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

The following summary is qualified in its entirety by the more detailed information and financial statements appearing elsewhere or incorporated by reference in this prospectus.

#### THE COMPANY

KLA is the leader in the design, manufacture, marketing and service of yield management and process monitoring systems for the semiconductor industry. KLA believes that it is the world's largest supplier to the wafer, reticle and metrology inspection equipment markets. KLA's systems are used to analyze product and process quality at critical steps in the manufacture of integrated circuits, providing feedback so that fabrication problems can be identified, addressed and contained. This understanding of defect sources and how to contain them enables semiconductor manufacturers to increase yields. Quickly attaining and then maintaining high yields is one of the most important determinants of profitability in the semiconductor industry. The Company believes that its customers typically experience rapid paybacks on their investments in the Company's systems. The Company sells to virtually all of the world's semiconductor manufacturers and has achieved very high market shares in its principal businesses. Some of the Company's key customers include AMD, Fujitsu, Hyundai, Intel, Motorola, NEC, Samsung, SGS-Thomson and TSMC.

RECENT QUARTERLY RESULTS. The Company reported net sales of \$118.1 million, net income of \$20.8 million and earnings per share of \$0.86 for the quarter ended March 31, 1995 compared to net sales of \$62.7 million, net income of \$9.0 million and earnings per share of \$0.40 for the same quarter in 1994. See "Recent Quarterly Results."

## THE OFFERING

<TABLE> <S>

Common Stock to be outstanding after the offering...... 24,724,000 shares(1)(2)

Use of proceeds...... For the retirement of indebtedness and for general

corporate purposes. The Company may use a portion of the net proceeds to acquire businesses, products or technologies complementary to the Company's current

businesses. See "Use of Proceeds."

The Nasdaq National Market symbol..... KLAC

</TABLE>

SUMMARY CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL DATA (IN MILLIONS, EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA)

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

STX

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1993
1994						
	<b>20</b> 5	205	<b>20</b> 5	<b>200</b>	<i>(</i> 0)	<i>(</i> (2)
<s> <c></c></s>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS DATA:	6161 6	6140 4	6156.0	6167 0	6040 7	6100 0
Net sales	\$161.6	\$148.4	\$156.0	\$167.2	\$243.7	\$109.0
Gross profit	75.5	65.6	56.0	59.8	110.7	45.4
98.9						
Write-off of acquired in-process technology(3)(25.2)						
Income (loss) from operations	17.7	5.0	(13.6)	11.5	40.1	14.4
18.5 Income (loss) from continuing operations	12.2	2.4	(16.6)	7.0	30.2	10.5
13.8	12.2	2.4	(10.0)	7.0	30.2	10.5
Income (loss) per share from continuing operations	\$ .67	\$ .13	\$ (.90)	\$ .35	\$ 1.37	\$ .50
5.58			. , ,			
Weighted average common and dilutive common						
equivalent shares	18.0	18.6	18.5	19.7	22.0	20.9
24.0						

				AS	OF DECEME	BER 31,						
1994												
						AS						
				AC	CTUAL							
ADJUSTED(4)												
<\$>					>							
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET DATA:												
Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments				\$1	25.5	\$ 192						
Working capital				1	91.0	278						
17.0

2.6

432.8

332.8

17.0

22.6

365.4

245.4

</TABLE>

(1) Assumes the Underwriters' over-allotment option to purchase 225,000 shares is not exercised. See "Underwriters."

Marketable securities..... Total assets.....

Notes payable and current portion of long-term debt.....

Long-term debt..... Stockholders' equity.....

- (2) Based on the number of shares outstanding at December 31, 1994. Excludes 4,161,000 shares of Common Stock reserved for issuance under the Company's stock option and employee stock purchase plans, including 2,739,000 shares issuable upon the exercise of options outstanding as of December 31, 1994, at a weighted average exercise price of \$21.47 per share.
- (3) Represents a charge for the write-off of in-process technology related to the Company's acquisition of Metrologix, Inc. in December 1994.
- (4) Gives effect to the sale of the 1,500,000 shares offered hereby by the Company, at an assumed public offering price of \$61.25 per share, and the anticipated use of a portion of the net proceeds therefrom as set forth under "Use of Proceeds."

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#### THE COMPANY

KLA is the leader in the design, manufacture, marketing and service of yield management and process monitoring systems for the semiconductor industry. KLA believes that it is the world's largest supplier to the wafer, reticle and metrology inspection equipment markets. KLA's systems are used to analyze product and process quality at critical steps in the manufacture of integrated circuits, and to provide feedback so that fabrication problems can be identified, addressed and contained. This understanding of defect sources and how to contain them enables semiconductor manufacturers to increase yields. Quickly attaining and then maintaining high yields is one of the most important determinants of profitability in the semiconductor industry. The Company believes that its customers typically experience rapid paybacks on their investments in the Company's systems. The Company sells to virtually all of the world's semiconductor manufacturers and has achieved very high market shares in its principal businesses. Some of the Company's key customers include AMD, Fujitsu, Hyundai, Intel, Motorola, NEC, Samsung, SGS-Thomson and TSMC.

Maximizing yields, or the number of good die per wafer, is a key goal of modern semiconductor manufacturing. Higher yields increase the revenue a manufacturer can obtain for each semiconductor wafer processed. As line width geometries decrease, yields become more sensitive to the size and density of defects. Semiconductor manufacturers use yield management and process monitoring systems to improve yields by identifying defects, by analyzing them to determine process problems, and, after corrective action has been taken, by monitoring subsequent results to ensure that the problem has been contained. Monitoring and analysis may take place at many points in the fabrication process as wafers move through a production cycle consisting of hundreds of separate process steps.

Several years ago, the Company recognized the industry's need for in-line monitoring to provide real-time process management capability. Prior to the introduction of KLA's 2100 series, no suppliers' products were capable of both the speed and the sensitivity needed for in-line inspection for all defect types at critical process steps. In-line inspection is a critical yield enhancement and cost reduction technique because it allows defect detection in real-time rather than waiting until after final test results become available to discover problems that have a significant yield impact. In response, the Company devoted substantial resources to developing systems with the throughput, reliability and associated data analysis capabilities for in-process inspection. During the past several years, customers' use of the Company's wafer inspection systems began evolving from single system, off-line engineering analysis applications to multiple systems monitoring critical steps directly on advanced fabrication lines. As a result of these advantages, most of the Company's customers are adopting the KLA methodology of installing multiple systems directly monitoring critical steps in the integrated circuit manufacturing process. The Company believes that the market for in-line monitoring systems is several times larger than its traditional market for engineering analysis systems.

The Company's technological strength has enabled it to develop and introduce major new product families in the past two years for the following three business units: WISARD, which addresses semiconductor wafer inspection; RAPID, which addresses reticle inspection; and Metrology, which addresses overlay registration and linewidth measurement. The Company believes that its WISARD and RAPID product families incorporate proprietary technologies which provide greater sensitivity to defects than any competing systems. KLA's strategy is to leverage its technology leadership to develop new hardware and software yield management tools. The Company has committed significant resources to internally developing emerging yield management technologies. KLA has also acquired technologies that it believes will be critical to enhancing its long-term competitive position. In fiscal 1995, the Company has expanded its position in the market for yield management and process monitoring systems by expanding its product offerings to include yield management software, through its recently formed PRISM division, and E-Beam metrology applications through the December 1994 acquisition of Metrologix, Inc. The Company's long-term strategy is to link information from its new and existing products, as well as from measurement systems manufactured by others, to form an integrated network of detection and analysis systems.

KLA sells its products through a combination of direct sales and distribution channels. The Company believes that the size and location of its field sales, service and applications engineering organization represents

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a significant competitive advantage in its served markets. Sales, service and applications operations throughout the world employ over 400 sales, service and applications engineers. In order to meet continuing developments in the semiconductor industry and to broaden the applications for its image processing technology, the Company is committed to significant engineering efforts for product improvement and new product development. Approximately 20% of the Company's workforce is engaged in engineering, research and development. The Company's principal manufacturing activities take place in San Jose, California; Bevaix, Switzerland; and Migdal Ha'Emek, Israel; and consist primarily of assembling and testing components and subassemblies which are acquired from third party vendors and then integrated into the Company's finished products.

KLA was incorporated in Delaware in July 1975. The Company's principal offices are located at 160 Rio Robles, San Jose, California 95161, and its telephone number is (408) 434-4200.

# RECENT QUARTERLY RESULTS

The Company reported net sales of \$118.1 million, net income of \$20.8 million and earnings per share of \$0.86 for the quarter ended March 31, 1995 compared to net sales of \$62.7 million, net income of \$9.0 million and earnings per share of \$0.40 for the same quarter in 1994. Sales of Company products increased in all product divisions while gross margin increased to 54.1% in the 1995 quarter compared to 46.8% in the prior year period. A favorable product mix, cost reductions and improving overhead absorption accounted for the improvement in gross margin.

#### RISK FACTORS

Prospective purchasers of Shares offered hereby should carefully consider the following risk factors in addition to the other information presented in this Prospectus.

Potential Fluctuations in Quarterly Results. The Company has experienced and expects to continue to experience significant fluctuations in its quarterly operating results. The Company's expense levels are based, in part, on expectations of future revenues. If revenue levels in a particular quarter do not meet expectations, operating results will be adversely affected, which may have an adverse impact on the market price of the Company's Common Stock. Since in a typical quarter the Company sells a relatively small number of high priced systems, the sale by the Company of fewer systems than anticipated in any quarter may have a substantial impact on the operating results for the quarter.

New product introductions may also contribute to fluctuations in quarterly operating results, especially since customers may defer ordering products from the Company's existing product lines. The Company's results also will be affected by strategic decisions made by management regarding whether to continue particular product lines, new product introductions by the Company's competitors, the volume, mix and timing of orders received during a period, fluctuations in foreign exchange rates, and changing conditions in both the semiconductor industry and key semiconductor markets around the world.

Volatility of Semiconductor Industry. The Company's business depends in large part upon the capital expenditures of semiconductor manufacturers, which in turn depend on the current and anticipated market demand for integrated circuits and products utilizing integrated circuits. The semiconductor industry is highly cyclical and has historically experienced periodic downturns, which often have had a severe effect on the semiconductor industry's demand for yield management and process monitoring systems. Semiconductor industry downturns have adversely affected the Company's results of operations. For example, the Company believes that depressed capital expenditures by semiconductor manufacturers in Japan have adversely affected the Company's revenues and operating results in the past. Any future weakness in demand in the semiconductor industry is likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company's business and results of operations. In addition, the need for continued investment in engineering, research and development and extensive ongoing customer service and support requirements worldwide will limit the Company's ability to reduce expenses in response to any such downturn. Further, there can be no assurance that developments in the semiconductor industry or the semiconductor equipment industry will occur at the rate or in the manner expected by the Company.

Dependence on Introduction of New Products and Product Enhancements. The Company believes that its continued success will depend on its ability to continuously develop and manufacture new products and product enhancements and to introduce them into the market in response to demands for higher performance yield management and process monitoring systems. Failure to develop and introduce new products and product enhancements or to gain customers' acceptance of such products in a timely fashion could harm the Company's competitive position. Furthermore, due to the risks inherent in transitioning to new products, the Company must accurately forecast demand in both volume and configuration and also manage the transition from older products. If new products have reliability or quality problems, reduced orders, higher manufacturing costs, delays in collecting accounts receivable and additional service and warranty expense may result. In the past, the Company has experienced some delays as well as reliability and quality problems in connection with product introductions, resulting in some of these consequences. The Company plans to introduce several new products in fiscal 1996. There can be no assurance that the Company will successfully develop and manufacture new products, or that new products introduced by the Company will be accepted in the marketplace. If the Company does not successfully introduce new products, the Company's results of operations will be materially adversely affected.

Competition and Rapid Technological Change. The semiconductor equipment industry is highly competitive and is characterized by rapidly advancing technology. In each of the markets it serves, the Company increasingly faces competition and the threat of competition from established and potential competitors, some of which may have greater financial, engineering, manufacturing and marketing resources than the Company. Development of new technologies that have price/performance characteristics superior to the Company's technologies could adversely affect the Company's results of operations. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to develop and market new products successfully or that the products

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introduced by others will not render the Company's products or technologies non-competitive or obsolete. See "Business -- Competition."

in part on its proprietary technology. While the Company attempts to protect its proprietary technology through patents, copyrights and trade secrets, it believes that its success will depend more upon technological expertise, continuing development of new systems, market penetration and installed base and the ability to provide comprehensive support and service to customers. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to protect its technology or that competitors will not be able to develop similar technology independently. The Company currently has a number of United States and foreign patents and patent applications. There can be no assurance that the claims allowed on any patents held by the Company will be sufficiently broad to protect the Company's technology, or that any patents will issue from any application pending or filed by the Company. In addition, there can be no assurance that any patents issued to the Company will not be challenged, invalidated or circumvented or that the rights granted thereunder will provide competitive advantages to the Company.

The semiconductor industry is characterized by frequent litigation regarding patent and other intellectual property rights. In addition, the Company and its customers from time to time receive letters from third parties, including some of the Company's competitors, alleging infringement of such parties' rights by the Company's products. See "-- Notice of Patent Infringement Received by Customers." Such letters are prevalent in the Company's industry and there can be no assurance that the Company would prevail in any litigation seeking damages or expenses from the Company or to enjoin the Company from selling its products on the basis of such alleged infringement, or that the Company would be able to license any valid and infringed patents held by third parties on reasonable terms. In the event of litigation to determine the validity of any third-party claims, such litigation could result in significant expense to the Company or other adverse consequences to the Company and divert the efforts of the Company's technical and management personnel, whether or not such litigation is determined in favor of the Company.

Notice of Patent Infringement Received by Customers. Some customers using certain products of the Company have received a notice of infringement from Technivision Corporation and Jerome H. Lemelson, alleging that equipment used in the manufacture of semiconductor products infringes patents issued to Mr. Lemelson relating to "computer image analysis" or "digital signal generation and analysis." Certain of these customers have notified the Company that they may seek indemnification from the Company for any damages and expenses resulting from this matter. Certain of the Company's customers are engaged in litigation with Mr. Lemelson involving a number of Mr. Lemelson's patents, and are challenging the validity of these patents and whether these patents are infringed. It is possible that the Company's direct participation in this litigation may be required. The Company is likely to incur costs if such participation is required. Although management of the Company believes that this matter will not have a material adverse effect on the Company, the Company cannot predict the outcome of this or similar litigation or its effect upon the Company.

Dependence on Japanese Market. The future performance of the Company will be dependent, in part, upon its ability to continue to compete successfully in the Japanese market, one of the largest markets for yield management and process monitoring equipment. The Company's ability to compete in this market in the future is dependent upon continuing free trade between Japan and the United States in this industry, the continuing ability of the Company to develop products in a timely manner that meet the technical requirements of its Japanese customers, and the continuing ability of the Company and its Japanese distributor, TEL, to maintain satisfactory relationships with leading companies in the Japanese semiconductor industry. The Company's sales to Japan will also be affected by the overall health of the Japanese economy, including the effects of currency exchange rate fluctuations on the global competitiveness of Japanese semiconductor manufacturers. In addition, any adverse developments in the Company's relationship with TEL could adversely affect the Company's operating results. Over the last three years, the Company significantly increased its customer service organization in Japan in order to assume service and support responsibilities from TEL.

Importance of International Sales. International sales accounted for 57%, 62% and 65% of the Company's net sales for fiscal years 1992, 1993 and 1994, respectively. The Company expects that international sales will continue to represent a significant percentage of net sales. International sales and operations may be adversely affected by the imposition of governmental controls, export license requirements,

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restrictions on the export of technology, political instability, trade restrictions, changes in tariffs and difficulties in staffing and managing international operations. The net sales and earnings from the Company's international business may be affected by fluctuations in currency exchange rates. Although the Company attempts to manage near term currency risks through "hedging," there can be no assurance that such efforts will be adequate in each case. These factors could have a material adverse effect on the Company's future sales and operating results.

dependent, in part, on its ability to retain certain key personnel. The Company also needs to attract additional skilled personnel in all areas of its business to continue to grow. Competition for such personnel is intense. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to retain its existing key management, engineering, and sales personnel or attract additional qualified employees in the future.

Dependence on Suppliers. Certain of the components and subassemblies included in the Company's systems are obtained from a single source or a limited group of suppliers. Although the Company seeks to reduce dependence on sole and limited source suppliers in some cases, the partial or complete loss of certain of these sources could have at least a temporary adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and damage customer relationships.

Potential Volatility of Common Stock Price. The market price of the Common Stock could be subject to significant fluctuations in response to variations in quarterly operating results, shortfalls in revenues or earnings from levels expected by securities analysts and other factors such as announcements of technological innovations or new products by the Company or by the Company's competitors, government regulations, developments in patent or other proprietary rights, and developments in the Company's relationships with parties to collaborative agreements. In addition, the stock market has in recent years experienced significant price fluctuations. These fluctuations often have been unrelated to the operating performance of the specific companies whose stocks are traded. Broad market fluctuations, as well as economic conditions generally and in the semiconductor industry specifically, may adversely affect the market price of the Company's Common Stock.

Potential Anti-Takeover Effects. Certain provisions of the Company's stockholder rights plan, its Certificate of Incorporation and of Delaware law could discourage potential acquisition proposals and could delay or prevent a change in control of the Company. Such provisions could diminish the opportunities for a stockholder to participate in tender offers, including tender offers at a price above the then current market value of the Common Stock. Such provisions may also inhibit increases in the market price of the Common Stock that could result from takeover attempts. See "Description of Capital Stock." In addition, the Board of Directors has the authority to issue up to 1,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock and 1,000,000 shares of Junior Common Stock without any further vote or action by the stockholders. The issuance of Preferred Stock or Junior Common Stock may have the effect of delaying, deferring or preventing a change in control of the Company without further action by the stockholders and could adversely affect the rights and powers, including voting rights, of the holders of Common Stock. Such effects could result in a decrease in the market price of the Company's Common Stock.

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# USE OF PROCEEDS

The net proceeds to be received by the Company from the sale of the Common Stock offered hereby are estimated to be \$87,341,000 (\$100,502,000 if the Underwriters' over-allotment option is exercised in full), assuming a public offering price of \$61.25 per share. The Company intends to use \$20 million of the net proceeds to retire outstanding bank indebtedness, bearing interest at 7.6% per annum, at its maturity in August 1995 and to use the remainder of such net proceeds for general corporate purposes. In addition, the Company may use a portion of the net proceeds to acquire businesses, products or technologies complementary to the Company's current businesses, although it has no such commitments and no such acquisitions are currently being negotiated or planned. Pending such uses, the net proceeds of this offering will be invested in short-term and medium-term, interest-bearing investments.

# PRICE RANGE OF COMMON STOCK

The following table sets forth the range of high and low sales prices of the Company's Common Stock for the indicated periods, as reported by The Nasdaq National Market. On April 18, 1995, the last reported sale price for the Common Stock on The Nasdaq National Market was \$61.25 per share.

# <TABLE> <CAPTION>

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1993:	HIGH	LOW
<\$>	<c></c>	<c></c>
First Quarter	\$ 9	\$7 1/8
Second Quarter	12 1/4	7 3/4
Third Quarter	14 3/4	10 5/8
Fourth Quarter	19 1/2	11 1/4
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1994:		
First Quarter	26 1/2	17
Second Quarter	28	19
Third Quarter	43	25 7/8
Fourth Quarter	43 1/4	32 1/4
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1995:		
First Quarter	51 3/4	45 1/4

Second Quarter	53	44 3/4
Third Quarter	55	46 1/2
Fourth Quarter (through April 18, 1995)	65 1/8	60 1/2
/ /TARIEN		

#### DIVIDEND POLICY

To date the Company has not declared or paid cash dividends on its Common Stock. The Board of Directors of the Company presently intends to retain all earnings for use in the Company's business and therefore does not anticipate declaring or paying any cash dividends on its Common Stock in the foreseeable future. The Company's bank credit agreement prohibits the payment of cash dividends of more than 25% of earnings available therefor and earned during the immediately preceding fiscal year.

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#### CAPITALIZATION

The following table sets forth the unaudited short-term debt and capitalization of the Company as of December 31, 1994, and as adjusted to give effect to the sale by the Company of the 1,500,000 shares of Common Stock offered hereby at an assumed public offering price of \$61.25 per share and the anticipated application of the net proceeds as set forth in "Use of Proceeds."

<TABLE>

	AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1994		
	ACTUAL	AS ADJUSTED	
		OUSANDS)	
<\$>	<c></c>	<c></c>	
Short-term debt:			
Notes payable to banks	\$ 2,631	\$ 2,631	
Mortgage loan due August 1995	20,000		
Total short-term debt	\$ 22,631	\$ 2,631	
Stockholders' equity:			
Preferred Stock, \$0.001 par value, 1,000,000 shares authorized, none outstanding	\$	\$	
shares issued and outstanding, as adjusted	23	25	
Capital in excess of par value	151,441	238,780	
Retained earnings	94,119	94,119	
Treasury stock	(581)	(581)	
Cumulative translation adjustment	423	423	
Total stockholders' equity	245,425	332,766	
Total capitalization		\$ 332,766	
	======	=======	

</TABLE>

- -----

(1) Excludes 4,161,000 shares of Common Stock reserved for issuance under the Company's stock option and employee stock purchase plans, including 2,739,000 shares issuable upon the exercise of options outstanding as of December 31, 1994, at a weighted average exercise price of \$21.47 per share.

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# SELECTED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL DATA

The selected consolidated financial data presented below for, and as of the end of, each of the years in the five-year period ended June 30, 1994 have been derived from the consolidated financial statements of the Company, which have been audited by Price Waterhouse LLP, independent accountants. The selected consolidated financial data presented below as of December 31, 1994, for the six month periods ended December 31, 1993 and 1994 and for each of the six quarters in the period ended December 31, 1994 have been derived from unaudited consolidated financial statements of the Company. In the opinion of management, the unaudited interim financial information has been prepared on the same basis as the audited consolidated financial statements and include all adjustments, consisting of only normal recurring adjustments, necessary to state fairly the information set forth therein. Such interim results are not necessarily indicative of future results of operations. This data should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements, related notes and other financial information incorporated by reference herein. See "Incorporation of Certain Documents by Reference."

SIX MONTHS ENDED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, DECEMBER 31. \_\_\_\_\_ 1991 1992 1993 1994 1990 1993 1994 \_\_\_\_\_ ----------(IN MILLIONS, EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA) <C> <C> <C> <C> <S> <C> <C> <C> CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS DATA: 75.5 65.6 56.0 59.8 110.7 Gross profit..... 45.4 98.9 Engineering, research and development 26.3 27.1 25.9 expense..... 16.3 22.4 9.7 17.0 Selling, general and administrative 35.5 35.5 32.7 48.2 8.2 (0.7) --21.2 31.5 33.5 38.2 expense..... 36.2 25.2(1) --Other charges..... ------\_\_\_\_\_ Income (loss) from operations...... 17.7 5.0 (13.6) 11.5 40.1 14.5 18.5 Interest income and other, net...... 1.8 1.8 1.2 1.2 2.2 0.5 3.0 Interest expense........... (0.6) (3.3) (3.9) (3.4) (2.0) (1.0) (1.1) (1.1)----------------------Income (loss) from continuing 14.0 operations before income taxes.... 18.9 3.5 (16.3) 9.3 40.3 20.4 Provision for income taxes..... 6.7 1.1 0.3 2.3 10.1 3.5 6.6 -------------Income (loss) from continuing 12.2 2.4 (16.6)7.0 30.2 10.5 operations..... Loss (recovery) from discontinued 2.8 13.0 (2.8) operations..... \_\_\_\_\_ ----Net income (loss)..... \$ 9.4 \$(10.6) \$(13.8) \$ 7.0 \$ 30.2 \$ 10.5 \$ 13.8 Income (loss) per share from continuing operations....... \$ .67 \$ .13 \$ (.90) \$ .35 \$ 1.37 \$ .50 \$ .58 Net income (loss) per share...... \$ .52 \$ (.57) \$ (.75) \$ .35 \$ 1.37 \$ .50 \$ .58 19.7 22.0 20.9 24.0 </TABLE> <TABLE> <CAPTION> AS OF JUNE 30, AS OF ----- DECEMBER 31, 1992 1993 1994 1990 1991 1994 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ (IN MILLIONS) <C> <C> <C> <C> <C> <C> CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET DATA: Cash, cash equivalents and short-term \$ 32.3 \$ 31.3 \$ 23.7 \$ 52.4 \$139.1 \$125.5 investments..... 191.0 Working capital..... 99.2 91.1 84.0 93.6 212.9 179.3 198.0 188.5 199.1 321.6 Marketable securities..... 17.0 365.4 Total assets..... Notes payable and current portion of 3.6 4.4 5.0 6.5 4.7 22.6 -- 24.0 24.0 20.0 20.0 --122.1 113.2 103.0 114.1 227.4 245.4 long-term debt..... Long-term debt..... Stockholders' equity.....

- -----

</TABLE>

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# SELECTED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL DATA--(CONTINUED)

The following table presents unaudited quarterly results in dollar amounts and as a percentage of net sales for the last six quarters.

<TABLE>

<caption></caption>	FISCAL 1994				FISCAL 1995	
	SEPT. 30	DEC. 31	MAR. 31	JUNE 30	SEPT. 30	DEC. 31
<pre><s> CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT DATA:</s></pre>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>
Net sales	\$ 51.9	\$57.1	\$62.6	\$72.1	\$ 83.2	\$ 104.7
Gross profit	20.7	24.7	29.4	35.9	42.6	56.3
Engineering, research and development expens Selling, general and administrative	es	4.9 4.8	5.5	7.2	8.2	8.8
expenses	9.9	11.3	12.0	15.0	16.5	21.7

<sup>(1)</sup> During the quarter ended December 31, 1994, the Company wrote off the in-process technology acquired in the acquisition of Metrologix, Inc. resulting in a pretax charge of \$25.2 million (\$16.2 million after tax).

Write-off of acquired in-process technology						25.2
Income from operations	5.9 .2 (.5)	8.6 .3 (.5)	11.9 .6 (.5)	13.7 1.1 (.5)	17.9 1.5 (.5)	0.6 1.5 (.6)
Income before income taxes Provision for income taxes	5.6 1.4	8.4 2.1	12.0	14.3 3.6	18.9 6.1	1.5 .5
Net income	\$ 4.2	\$ 6.3	\$ 9.0	\$10.7	\$ 12.8	\$ 1.0
Net income per share	\$ .20	\$ .30	\$ .40	\$ .45	\$ .54	\$ .04
equivalent shares						

 20.8 | 20.9 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 24.1 |<TABLE>

#### AS A PERCENTAGE OF NET SALES

<\$>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>	<c></c>
Net sales	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Gross profit Engineering, research and development	39.9	43.3	47.0	49.8	51.2	53.8
expensesSelling, general and administrative	9.4	8.4	8.8	10.0	9.9	8.4
expensesWrite-off of acquired in-process	19.1	19.8	19.2	20.8	19.8	20.7
technology						24.1
Income from operations	11.4	15.1	19.0	19.0	21.5	.6
Interest income and other, net	. 4	.5	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.4
	(1.0)	(.9)	(.8)	(.7)	(.6)	(.6)
Income before income taxes	10.8	14.7	19.2	19.8	22.7	1.4
Provision for income taxes	2.7	3.7	4.8	5.0	7.3	.5
Net income	8.0%	11.0%	14.4%	14.8%	15.4%	.9%
		=====		=====	======	

</TABLE>

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# BUSINESS

KLA is the leader in the design, manufacture, marketing and service of yield management and process monitoring systems for the semiconductor industry. KLA believes that it is the world's largest supplier to the wafer, reticle and metrology inspection equipment markets. KLA's systems are used to analyze product and process quality at critical steps in the manufacture of integrated circuits, and to provide feedback so that fabrication problems can be identified, addressed and contained. This understanding of defect sources and how to contain them enables semiconductor manufacturers to increase yields. Quickly attaining and then maintaining high yields is one of the most important determinants of profitability in the semiconductor industry. The Company believes that its customers typically experience rapid paybacks on their investments in the Company's systems. The Company sells to virtually all of the world's semiconductor manufacturers and has achieved very high market shares in its principal businesses. Some of the Company's key customers include AMD, Fujitsu, Hyundai, Intel, Motorola, NEC, Samsung, SGS-Thomson and TSMC.

# YIELD MANAGEMENT

Maximizing yields, or the number of good die per wafer, is a key goal of modern semiconductor manufacturing. Higher yields increase the revenue a manufacturer can obtain for each semiconductor wafer processed. As line width geometries decrease, yields become more sensitive to the size and density of defects. Semiconductor manufacturers use yield management and process monitoring systems to improve yields by identifying defects, by analyzing them to determine process problems, and, after corrective action has been taken, by monitoring subsequent results to ensure that the problem has been contained. Monitoring and analysis may take place at many points in the fabrication process as wafers move through a production cycle consisting of hundreds of separate process steps.

Semiconductor factories are increasingly expensive to build and equip. Yield management and process monitoring systems, which typically represent a small percentage of the total investment required to build and equip a fabrication facility, enable integrated circuit manufacturers to leverage these expensive facilities and improve their returns on investment.

The most significant opportunities for yield improvement generally occur when production is started at new factories and when new products are first built. Equipment that helps a manufacturer to increase yields quickly when products are new enables the manufacturer to offer products in volume at the

time when they are likely to generate the greatest profits.

The following are some of the methods used to manage yield; they all require the capture and analysis of data gathered through many measurements:

- Engineering analysis is performed off the manufacturing line to identify and analyze defect sources. Engineering analysis equipment operates with very high sensitivity to enable comprehensive analysis of wafers. Because they operate off-line, engineering analysis systems do not require high speeds of operation.
- In-line monitoring is used to review the status of circuits during production steps. Information generated is used to determine whether the fabrication process steps are within required tolerances and to make any necessary process adjustments in real-time before wafer lots move to subsequent process stations. Because the information is needed quickly to be of greatest value, in-line monitoring requires both high throughput and high sensitivity.
- Pass/fail tests are used at several steps in the manufacturing process to evaluate products. For example, a pass/fail test is used to determine whether reticles used in photolithography are defect-free; electrical pass/fail testing is performed at the end of the manufacturing process to determine whether products meet performance specifications.

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#### KLA STRATEGY

KLA is the premier supplier of yield management and process monitoring systems to the semiconductor manufacturing industry. Key elements of KLA's strategy are as follows:

- Leadership in Yield Management. The Company believes that yield management requires both the ability to identify defects and the ability to use defect data: (i) to recognize patterns which reveal process problems; and (ii) to resolve and contain process flaws which are causing reduced yields. The Company has developed yield management solutions that consist of sophisticated defect detection sensors located at key steps in the production process, as well as analysis stations with relational database software that enable isolation of defect sources, identification of problem causes and implementation of corrective action.

The Company believes that its world-wide organization of more than 50 applications engineers provides an important competitive advantage. These applications engineers serve as yield management consultants to the Company's customers, assisting in applying KLA's systems to accelerate yield improvement and achieve real-time process control.

- Expansion of In-Line Monitoring Market. Several years ago, the Company recognized the industry's need for in-line monitoring to provide real-time process management capability. Prior to the introduction of KLA's 2100 series, no suppliers' products were capable of both the speed and the sensitivity needed for in-line inspection for all defect types at critical process steps. In-line inspection is a critical yield enhancement and cost reduction technique because it allows defect detection in real-time rather than waiting until after final test results become available to discover problems that have a significant yield impact. In response, the Company devoted substantial resources to developing systems with the throughput, reliability and associated data analysis capabilities for in-process inspection. During the past several years, customers' use of the Company's wafer inspection systems began evolving from single system, off-line engineering analysis applications to multiple systems monitoring critical steps directly on advanced fabrication lines. As a result of these advantages, most of the Company's customers are adopting the KLA methodology of installing multiple systems directly monitoring critical steps in the integrated circuit manufacturing process. The Company believes that the market for in-line monitoring systems is several times larger than its traditional market for engineering analysis systems.
- Development of New Technologies for Integrated Yield Management. KLA's strategy is to leverage its technology leadership to develop new hardware and software yield management tools. The Company has committed significant resources to internally developing emerging yield management technologies. KLA has also acquired technologies that it believes will be critical to enhancing its long-term competitive position. In fiscal 1995, the Company has expanded its position in the market for yield management and process monitoring systems by expanding its product offerings to include yield management software, through its recently formed PRISM division, and E-Beam metrology applications through the December 1994 acquisition of Metrologix, Inc. The Company's long-term strategy is to link information from its new and existing products, as well as from measurement systems manufactured by others, to form an integrated network of detection and analysis systems.

KLA's systems are developed to work together to offer its customers integrated yield management solutions rather than stand-alone tools. KLA offers inspection systems for key steps in the semiconductor manufacturing process and analysis systems comprised of database management hardware and software to translate raw inspection data into patterns which reveal process problems. The Company's wafer inspection and metrology systems are used for engineering analysis and in-line monitoring, and its reticle inspection systems and wafer probers are used for pass/fail tests. The Company's software productivity and analysis systems collect, store and analyze data collected by test equipment manufactured both by the Company and by others to provide semiconductor manufacturers with an integrated yield management application. The Company's principal business units are: Wafer Inspection Systems (WISARD); Reticle Inspection Systems

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(RAPID); Metrology, including Optical Metrology and Electron Beam (E-Beam) Metrology; Wafer Probing Systems (ATS); Software Productivity and Analysis Systems (PRISM); and Scanning Electron Microscope Inspection Systems (SEMSpec).

WISARD -- WAFER INSPECTION SYSTEMS

KLA's WISARD business unit created the market for automated inspection of semiconductor wafers with the introduction of the KLA 2000 series over ten years ago. KLA continues to have a predominant market share with its current generation of wafer inspection systems, the 2100 series.

KLA's 2100 series, combined with a dedicated defect data gathering and analysis workstation, the KLA 2551, and an off-line Review Station, the KLA 2608, provide semiconductor manufacturers with a yield management system sensitive enough for engineering analysis and fast enough for in-line monitoring of the semiconductor manufacturing process. The 2100 series of inspection systems offers an increase in inspection speed of up to 2,000 times over that of KLA's original wafer inspection system. This marked increase in speed and sensitivity allows customers to obtain very prompt feedback on process status by placing wafer inspection systems on the production line.

The selection of the technology architecture for the 2100 series was made to allow the base unit to support a family of products capable of performance enhancements through upgrades of various subsystems. The first model, the KLA 2110, was introduced in 1991 with sufficient speed and sensitivity to enable in-line inspection of repeating arrays typical in memory devices. One year later, in 1992, KLA introduced a new repeating array model, the KLA 2111, which operates at up to five times the speed of the KLA 2110 and has improved sensitivity.

Shortly thereafter in 1992, KLA introduced the KLA 2130 which is capable of "all pattern" inspection required for microprocessors and other logic devices as well as both the logic and repeating array portions of memory devices. In late 1993, KLA introduced the 2131 model for all pattern inspection which operates at up to twice the speed of the KLA 2130 and with higher sensitivity. The Company believes that there are further opportunities to expand the 2100 series family of systems and has several new models under development.

To manage defect data, KLA offers the KLA 2551 Analysis Station, a multi-user work station using a relational database for storing defect coordinates and digitized images. Defect analysis and image review operates through a WindowsTM-based interface. The KLA 2551 incorporates an open architecture which consolidates data from inspection systems, review stations, wafer sort electrical testers, host computers, and scanning electron microscopes (SEMs). The data analysis software provides statistical process control reports, defect source analysis, and automated correlation of in-line process defects to bit failures. The graphical software combines both data and image to produce wafer maps, trend charts, and video review. When coupled with an optional remote terminal, the KLA 2551 permits process engineers in remote locations to link to the database of defect records and images to perform further analyses or compare data from different wafer fabrication facilities.

The KLA 2608 Review Station provides a platform for reviewing and classifying defects detected on KLA and non-KLA wafer inspection systems. An operator may append classification codes to the defect record, a record which also includes wafer number, die coordinates, defect location, and defect size.

The average selling prices of KLA's 2100 series of wafer inspection systems range from approximately \$1\$ million to approximately \$2\$ million.

# RAPID -- RETICLE INSPECTION SYSTEMS

RAPID, KLA's first business unit, created the market for automated inspection of reticles and photomasks for the semiconductor manufacturing industry over 16 years ago, and continues to have a predominant market share. KLA has delivered over 700 reticle and photomask inspection systems worldwide.

During photolithography, a stepper projects a circuit pattern from a reticle onto a wafer. Error-free reticles are the first step in ensuring high yields in the manufacturing process because defects in reticles can translate into millions of ruined die.

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In 1992, KLA introduced its new generation of reticle inspection systems, the 300 series. The KLA 301 Reticle Inspection System and the KLA 30 Reference Data Computer together form the KLA 331 Inspection System which represents a major advance in speed, sensitivity and flexibility. The KLA 331 offers the highest inspection sensitivity available in the market place, which the Company believes is vital to meet reticle inspection requirements for today's more complex microprocessors and larger DRAMs. This dedicated image processor employs a flexible system architecture which permits future upgrades and enhancements through software, rather than hardware changes. Further, the KLA 331's optics include a rotating telescope turret to provide three sensitivities in one system. The KLA 331 offers flexibility for users who need a versatile inspection system to address the inspection needs of both the most demanding and the more routine semiconductor manufacturing processes. Users may select lower sensitivity inspections in return for higher throughput.

The KLA 331 incorporates a reference database generator and data preparation system which give full die-to-database functionality to the inspection, permitting reticle inspection against the ideal schematic as specified by the user's circuit design CAD program. In addition, to meet customers' production throughput requirements, the KLA 331 may be equipped with a variety of options to provide automatic set-up, unattended inspection, and categorized results storage. The Company is continuing to develop enhancements to the KLA 331 inspection system to improve serviceability and reliability.

The Company recently introduced a new reticle inspection product, STARlight, which uses reflected and transmitted light detection techniques simultaneously to identify reticle contaminants, including airborne particles. STARlight permits users to identify defects which had previously not been detectable. The Company believes STARlight will be applied both by mask manufacturers and semiconductor manufacturers. STARlight is offered both as an option on the KLA 331 inspection system and as a stand-alone unit.

The average selling prices of KLA's 331 inspection systems range from approximately \$1.4\$ million to approximately \$2.6\$ million.

# METROLOGY DIVISION

Optical Metrology Systems. Lithography for sub-micron semiconductor fabrication requires increasingly stringent overlay and critical dimension tolerances. In particular, decreasing line widths, larger die sizes, and additional layers have made overlay mis-registration errors a crucial cause of yield loss. To address these challenges, KLA offers the KLA 5000 series metrology systems: the 5100 for overlay; and the 5015 for both overlay and critical dimension measurement. KLA estimates that during its fiscal 1993 and 1994, it had the leading share in the worldwide market for overlay registration systems.

The KLA 5000 series uses a patented coherence probe microscopy technology which permits fast autofocus and precision critical dimension measurements. Applying its expertise in digital image processing, KLA has developed sophisticated measurement algorithms that are tolerant of process variations. With coherence probe microscopy, the system scans the image-forming coherence region through the wafer plane, only gathering information from in-focus surfaces. As a result, measurements are more tolerant of process and substrate reflectivity variations than those from ordinary optical systems.

The precision measurements from the KLA 5000 series identify the magnitude and direction of overlay mis-registration errors arising from the stepping process and from optical distortion inherent in the stepper lens. Based upon these measurements, users can fine-tune the stepper program to compensate for these errors, and improve process yield.

The disk drive manufacturing industry is an emerging market for KLA's metrology systems. Disk drive manufacturers use a semiconductor photolithography process to produce thin film heads. The Company's coherence probe technology is particularly well-suited to handle the complex topography characteristics encountered in the thin film head process. The Company believes that its solution to these requirements has allowed it to achieve the major share of the thin film head metrology market.

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The average selling prices of KLA's optical metrology systems for the semiconductor industry range from approximately \$300,000 to approximately \$550,000 and for the disk drive industry range from approximately \$500,000 to approximately \$900,000.

E-Beam Metrology Systems. KLA broadened its portfolio of metrology products in December 1994 with the acquisition of Metrologix, Inc., a manufacturer of advanced electron beam measurement equipment. With this acquisition, KLA's E-Beam Metrology business gained an established position in the CD SEM inspection market, a market which KLA believes is larger than the optical overlay market, and one which it believes will grow as semiconductor manufacturers continue to produce more complex semiconductor devices.

KLA's first generation E-Beam metrology system features high throughput and automated setup. One major U.S. memory manufacturer and two major U.S. microprocessor manufacturers have purchased multiple systems for use in both production and research and development. KLA anticipates increasing its expenditures for engineering and manufacturing capabilities to complete the development of the E-Beam metrology system.

The average selling prices of KLA's E-Beam metrology systems range from approximately \$1.1 million to approximately \$1.4 million.

#### ATS DIVISION -- WAFER PROBING SYSTEMS

The ATS division sells and services a family of automated wafer probers and network controllers which position individual semiconductor devices still in wafer form under electrical test probes. The probers work in conjunction with electronic parametric and functional testers to perform fully automated tests of the performance of completed die before the wafers are diced and packaged. The electrical test procedure also identifies failed die, classifies die by performance and generates a database of test results for use in process control.

KLA develops, manufactures and markets these products in cooperation with Tokyo Electron, Limited ("TEL"), the leading distributor of semiconductor equipment in Japan. KLA develops and manufactures the prober's image processing electronics and optical subsystems. TEL manufactures the prober's mechanical chassis and incorporates the KLA electronics and subsystems. The ATS division sells the integrated prober systems in the United States and Europe with its own control software and custom interfaces. TEL sells and services the integrated prober systems in Japan and the rest of Asia.

The average selling prices of KLA's basic wafer prober systems range from approximately \$150,000 to approximately \$350,000.

# PRISM DIVISION -- SOFTWARE PRODUCTIVITY AND ANALYSIS SYSTEMS

The PRISM division was formed in April 1994 to address the market for software products that can be utilized in semiconductor fabrication applications for yield management and productivity improvement. The PRISM division is developing and marketing two software product lines, Discovery and CIMA. Discovery is an enterprise-wide yield management system that collects, stores and correlates yield information from multiple data sources in a fabrication facility. This product was the result of a cooperative development project with Motorola. The Company expects to release production versions of Discovery in early fiscal 1996. CIMA is a test floor automation product that was developed by the Company and introduced in August 1994. CIMA collects test data from, and automates the operation of, wafer power systems. CIMA is currently in production and is installed in several modern fabrication facilities. PRISM has formed a client services organization to provide system integration and consulting services to assist its customers in the integration of its software products into the facility's information systems.

#### SEMSPEC -- SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPE INSPECTION SYSTEMS

As feature sizes of semiconductor circuits continue to decrease for leading edge semiconductor products, the Company believes that conventional optical technologies ultimately will begin to reach physical limits imposed by the wavelength of light and fail to provide the necessary inspection resolution. Working closely

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with those customers with the most advanced inspection requirements, KLA has developed the world's only fully automatic electron beam inspection systems. These systems, comprised of the world's fastest scanning electron-optical column and a high speed image computer, are used for reticle and wafer inspection. The development of these systems was funded in part by customer-sponsored research and development programs. KLA has sold four of these systems to customers. KLA expects the market for these inspection systems to emerge slowly.

#### TECHNOLOGY

KLA's inspection and metrology systems precisely capture trillions of features on wafers and reticles that are as small as 10 millionths of an inch on a side and analyze each of these features for possible defects through the use of the following technologies:

Image Acquisition. KLA's systems acquire images of sub-micron features on wafers and reticles. The quality and brightness of the images greatly influence

the speed and sensitivity of the final inspection system. KLA has developed a wide range of optical imaging systems, such as laser scanners, interference microscope systems, and conventional white light and deep UV optical systems. To satisfy the future sensitivity requirements of advanced lithography, KLA has already developed an electron beam system which incorporates the world's fastest scanning electron-optical column.

Image Conversion. The Company's equipment converts the photon or electron image to an electronic digital format. KLA has pioneered the use of time-delay-integration sensors that convert as many as 100 million pixels (picture elements) to 256-level gray scale images each second. KLA also utilizes other image conversion technologies such as avalanche diode detectors, photo multiplier systems, and fixed frame pickups.

Precision Mechanics. In the most common configuration of an inspection system, the reticle or the wafer is moved at a constant speed through the field of the imaging system. Since areas of interest are as small as 5 millionths of an inch, and vibrations in the scanning system of one-tenth of the area of interest can degrade system performance, the mechanical stage must be extremely smooth and precise. To address these requirements, KLA has eight years experience in the design and manufacture of air-bearing linear drive stages.

Proprietary Algorithms. To perform the inspection or measurement task, the Company's equipment examines the properties of the digitized images using a set of logical steps (algorithms) which measure the desired image property. KLA's engineers develop sets of algorithms that are specifically tailored to obtain optimum performance for its wafer, reticle and metrology systems. These algorithms are largely responsible for the state-of-the-art performance of KLA's systems.

Image Computers. The combination of proprietary algorithms and special purpose computers allows KLA's equipment to have a high performance to cost ratio. While general purpose computers are capable of executing KLA's algorithms, very few computer architectures can sustain the computing speed that is required in KLA's systems. To address this requirement, KLA develops and builds special purpose image computers designed to execute its algorithms.

Database Analysis. Many of the inspections that KLA reticle inspection systems perform require a digital image representation of the ideal pattern obtained from the data used to manufacture the reticle. This capability allows inspection systems to compare the actual circuit with its design specifications. KLA has been developing database systems for over 15 years to satisfy this objective. Its present generation of special purpose database computers is capable of generating simulated images at the same high speeds at which KLA's image conversion systems generate the digital image from the actual reticle.

Statistical Process Control. Integrated circuit yield management and process monitoring systems generate hundreds of thousands of data items each day. To enhance the utility of these data, KLA has a team of software engineers who build systems containing statistical process control software to simplify data and present these data in a useful manner. KLA is continuing to work on new software to enhance its statistical process control systems.

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# CUSTOMERS

Fujitsu

The Company believes that it is one of the few suppliers which sells its systems to virtually all of the world's semiconductor manufacturers. In fiscal 1992 and 1994, no single customer accounted for more than 10% of the Company's revenues. During fiscal 1993, Motorola accounted for approximately 11% of the Company's revenues. During the nine months ended March 31, 1995, Samsung accounted for approximately 10% of the Company's revenues. Set forth below is a list of some of the Company's customers:

<TABLE> <S> <C> AMD TRM AT&T TDT Bosch Intel Canon Matsushita Cypress Micron Digital Equipment Mitsubishi DNP Micro Motorola Du Pont

IDT
Intel
Matsushita
Micron
Mitsubishi
Motorola
National Semiconductor
NEC
NKK

Goldstar NKK
Hewlett-Packard Nippon Denso
Hitachi NTT
Hoya Oki
Hyundai Photronics

<C> Ricoh Rockwell Rohm Samsung SGS-Thompson Sharp Siemens

Texas Instruments

Toppan Toshiba TSMC UMC

Sonv

TEL

The Company sells products through a combination of direct sales and distribution channels. The Company believes that the size and location of its field sales, service and applications engineering organization represents a significant competitive advantage in its served markets. In the United States, Europe and Korea, the Company has a direct sales force located in major geographical markets. Sales, service and applications facilities throughout the world employ over 400 sales, service and applications engineers.

In Japan, the Company sells systems for the semiconductor market through TEL. TEL has been the Company's distributor to the Japanese semiconductor market since 1978. The sales effort in Japan is supported by KLA Japan, which provides marketing, applications support, technical support and service to Japanese customers. Over the last three years, the Company significantly increased its customer service organization in Japan in order to assume service and support responsibilities from TEL. KLA Japan has over 120 local employees in its Yokohama headquarters and four regional service centers.

In Singapore and Taiwan, the Company sells its systems through local sales representatives.

#### RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

The market for yield management and process monitoring systems is characterized by rapid technological development and product innovation. The Company believes that continued and timely development of new products and enhancements to existing products are necessary to maintain its competitive position. Accordingly, the Company devotes a significant portion of its personnel and financial resources to research and development programs and seeks to maintain close relationships with customers to remain responsive to their needs. In order to meet continuing developments in the semiconductor industry and to broaden the applications for its image processing technology, the Company is committed to significant engineering efforts for product improvement and new product development. Approximately 20% of the Company's workforce is engaged in engineering, research and development.

#### MANUFACTURING

The Company's principal manufacturing activities take place in San Jose, California; Bevaix, Switzerland; and Migdal Ha'Emek, Israel; and consist primarily of assembling and testing components and

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subassemblies which are acquired from third party vendors and then integrated into the Company's finished products. In April 1995, the Company began construction of an additional manufacturing facility on undeveloped land at its San Jose campus facility. The Company is also evaluating the lease of additional facilities adjacent to its San Jose campus. The Company is also cross-training personnel, so that it can respond to changes in product mix by reallocating personnel in addition to hiring.

The Company has been working with key vendors to improve inventory management. Volume purchase agreements and just-in-time delivery schedules have reduced both inventory levels and costs. The Company's manufacturing engineers, in conjunction with key vendors, are improving the manufacturability and reliability of the new wafer and reticle inspection systems.

Many of the components and subassemblies are standard products, although certain items are made to Company specifications. Certain of the components and subassemblies included in the Company's systems are obtained from a single source or a limited group of suppliers. Those parts subject to single or limited source supply are routinely monitored by management and the Company endeavors to ensure that adequate supplies are available to maintain manufacturing schedules, should supply for any part be interrupted. Although the Company seeks to reduce its dependence on sole and limited source suppliers, in some cases the partial or complete loss of certain of these sources could have at least a temporary adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and damage customer relationships.

# COMPETITION

The market for yield management and process control systems is highly competitive. In each of the markets it serves, the Company faces competition from established and potential competitors, some of which may have greater financial, engineering, manufacturing and marketing resources than the Company. Significant competitive factors in the market for yield management and process control systems include system performance, ease of use, reliability, installed base and technical service and support.

The Company believes that, while price and delivery are important competitive factors, the customers' overriding requirement is for systems which easily and effectively incorporate automated, highly accurate inspection capabilities into their existing manufacturing processes, thereby enhancing productivity. The Company's yield management and process control systems for the semiconductor industry are generally higher priced than those of its present

competitors and are intended to compete based upon performance and technical capabilities. These systems also compete with less expensive, more labor-intensive manual inspection devices.

The Company's wafer and reticle inspection systems have a predominant share of their markets. The Company is the leading provider of overlay registration systems. The Company believes it is the second largest supplier of wafer prober systems in the U.S. and Europe.

Many of the Company's competitors are investing in the development of new products aimed at applications currently served by the Company. The Company's competitors in each product area can be expected to continue to improve the design and performance of their products and to introduce new products with competitive price/performance characteristics. Competitive pressures often necessitate price reductions which can adversely affect operating results. Although the Company believes that it has certain technical and other advantages over its competitors, maintaining such advantages will require a continued high level of investment by the Company in research and development and sales and marketing. There can be no assurance that the Company will have sufficient resources to continue to make such investments or that the Company will be able to make the technological advances necessary to maintain these competitive advantages.

The yield management and process control industry is characterized by rapidly changing technology and a high rate of technological obsolescence. Development of new technologies that have price/performance characteristics superior to the Company's technologies could adversely affect the Company's results of operations. In order to remain competitive, the Company believes that it will be necessary to expend substantial effort on continuing product improvement and new product development. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to develop and market new products successfully or that the products introduced by others will not render the Company's products or technologies non-competitive or obsolete.

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#### DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK

The Company's authorized capital stock consists of 75,000,000 shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value ("Common Shares"), 74,000,000 of which are designated "Common Stock" and 1,000,000 of which are designated "Junior Common Stock," and 1,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$0.001 par value ("Preferred Stock"). As of December 31, 1994, there were 23,224,000 shares of Common Stock, no shares of Junior Common Stock, and no shares of Preferred Stock outstanding.

#### COMMON STOCK

The holders of the Common Stock are entitled to one vote per share on all matters to be voted upon by the stockholders. Stockholders are not entitled to cumulative voting for the election of directors. Subject to preferences applicable to any outstanding Preferred Stock, the holders of Common Stock are entitled to receive ratably such dividends as may be declared from time to time by the Board of Directors out of funds legally available therefor and in the event of liquidation, dissolution, or winding up of the Company, the holders of Common Stock are entitled to share in all assets remaining after payment of liabilities. The Common Stock has no preemptive or conversion rights and is not subject to further calls or assessments by the Company. There are no redemption or sinking fund provisions applicable to the Common Stock. The Common Stock currently outstanding is, and the Common Stock offered hereby will be, validly issued, fully paid, and non-assessable.

# JUNIOR COMMON STOCK

The Board of Directors of the Company has the authority to issue the Junior Common Stock in one or more series and to fix the rights, preferences and privileges, including dividend rights, conversion rights, liquidation rights, voting rights, and the number of shares constituting any series or the designation of such series of Junior Common Stock, without any further vote or action by the stockholders. As of the date of this Prospectus, there are no outstanding shares of Junior Common Stock, or options to purchase Junior Common Stock. Although it has no present intention to do so, the Board of Directors of the Company may, without stockholder approval, issue Junior Common Stock with voting and conversion rights which could adversely affect the voting power of the holders of Common Stock. The issuance of Junior Common Stock may have the effect of delaying, deferring, or preventing a change of control of the Company.

#### PREFERRED STOCK

The Board of Directors of the Company has the authority to issue the Preferred Stock in one or more series and to fix the rights, preferences and privileges, including dividend rights, conversion rights, liquidation rights, voting rights, and the number of shares constituting any series or the designation of such series of Preferred Stock, without any further vote or action by the stockholders. As of the date of this Prospectus, there are no outstanding shares of Preferred Stock, or options to purchase Preferred Stock.

Although it has no present intention to do so, the Board of Directors of the Company may, without stockholder approval, issue Preferred Stock with voting and conversion rights which could adversely affect the voting power of the holders of Common Stock. The issuance of Preferred Stock may have the effect of delaying, deferring, or preventing a change of control of the Company.

#### STOCKHOLDER RIGHTS PLAN

KLA has a stockholder rights plan (the "Plan") to protect the value of KLA stockholders' investment in the Company. Pursuant to the Plan, the Board has declared a dividend distribution of one Common Stock purchase right (a "Right"), at an exercise price of \$100.00, on each outstanding share of its Common Stock. In the event of certain hostile efforts to acquire control of the Company, the Plan would entitle holders of each Right to purchase stock in KLA or an acquiror of KLA with a market value equal to twice the exercise price of the Right. The Rights have certain anti-takeover effects as they will cause substantial dilution to a person or group that attempts to acquire the Company on terms or in a manner not approved by the Company's Board of Directors, except pursuant to an offer conditioned upon the negation, purchase or redemption of the Rights.

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The Board may redeem the Rights for \$0.01 per Right at any time prior to the day a person or group acquires 20% or more of the Company's stock without Board approval. After such date, the Board may redeem the Rights prior to the consummation of a business combination in which all holders of Common Stock are treated equally and which does not involve such 20% stockholder. The Company may, except with respect to the redemption price, amend the Rights in any manner. After a person becomes a 20% stockholder, the Company may amend the Rights in any manner which does not adversely affect the interests of the holders of the Rights.

#### DELAWARE TAKEOVER STATUTE

The Company is subject to the provisions of Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, which prohibits a publicly held Delaware corporation from engaging in any "business combination" with an "interested stockholder" for three years following the date that such stockholder became an interested stockholder, unless (i) prior to such date, the board of directors of the corporation approved either the business combination or the transaction that resulted in the stockholder becoming an interested stockholder; (ii) upon consummation of the transaction that resulted in the stockholder becoming an interested stockholder, the interested stockholder owned at least 85% of the voting stock of the corporation outstanding at the time the transaction commenced, excluding for purposes of determining the number of shares outstanding, those shares owned (a) by persons who are directors and also officers and (b) by employee stock plans in which employee participants do not have the right to determine confidentially whether shares held subject to the plan will be tendered in a tender or exchange offer; or (iii) on or subsequent to such date, the business combination is approved by the board of directors and authorized at an annual or special meeting of stockholders, and not by written consent, by the affirmative vote of at least 66-2/3% of the outstanding voting stock not owned by the interested stockholder.

Generally, a "business combination" includes a merger, asset or stock sale, or other transaction resulting in a financial benefit to the stockholders. An "interested stockholder" is a person who, together with affiliates and associates, owns (or within three years prior did own) 15% or more of the corporation's voting stock.

# TRANSFER AGENT AND REGISTRAR

The Transfer Agent and Registrar for the Common Stock is First National Bank of Boston, Mail Stop 45-02-16, Blue Hills Office Park, 150 Royale Street, Canton, Massachusetts 02021.

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#### UNDERWRITERS

Under the terms and subject to the conditions contained in an Underwriting Agreement dated the date hereof, each of the Underwriters named below has severally agreed to purchase, and the Company has agreed to sell to them, the respective number of shares of Common Stock set forth opposite their respective names below:

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

NAME	NUMBER OF SHARES
<pre><s> Morgan Stanley &amp; Co. Incorporated. PaineWebber Incorporated. Smith Barney Inc.</s></pre>	500,000

</TABLE>

The Underwriting Agreement provides that the obligations of the several Underwriters to pay for and accept delivery of the shares of Common Stock offered hereby are subject to the approval of certain legal matters by their counsel and to certain other conditions. The Underwriters are obligated to take and pay for all of the shares of Common Stock offered hereby (other than those covered by the over-allotment option described below) if any such shares are taken.

The Underwriters initially propose to offer part of the shares directly to the public at the public offering price set forth on the cover page hereof and part to certain dealers at a price that represents a concession not in excess of \$ per share under the public offering price. Any Underwriter may allow, and such dealers may reallow, a concession not in excess of \$ per share to other Underwriters or to certain other dealers.

The Company has granted to the Underwriters an option, exercisable for 30 days from the date of this Prospectus, to purchase up to an additional 225,000 shares of Common Stock at the public offering price set forth on the cover page hereof, less underwriting discounts and commissions. The Underwriters may exercise such option solely for the purpose of covering over-allotments, if any, made in connection with this offering. To the extent such option is exercised, each Underwriter will become obligated, subject to certain conditions, to purchase approximately the same percentage of such additional shares as the number set forth next to such Underwriter's name in the preceding table bears to the total number of Shares offered hereby.

The Company and the Underwriters have agreed to indemnify each other against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act").

Certain officers and directors of the Company owning an aggregate of approximately 1,200,000 shares of Common Stock have agreed with the Underwriters that, for a period of 90 days after the date of this Prospectus, they will not directly or indirectly (i) offer, sell or otherwise dispose of more than an aggregate of 100,000 shares of Common Stock, or securities convertible into or exchangeable for, or rights to purchase or acquire, shares of Common Stock, or (ii) individually offer, sell or otherwise dispose of more than 50,000 such shares, securities or rights, in each case without the prior written consent of Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated. In addition, the Company has agreed in the Underwriting Agreement that, for a period of 90 days after the date of this Prospectus, it will not, without the prior written consent of Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated, offer, sell, contract to sell or otherwise dispose of any shares of Common Stock or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for Common Stock, except pursuant to existing options or warrants or the conversion of existing securities.

In connection with this offering, certain Underwriters and selling group members (if any) or their respective affiliates who are qualified registered market makers on The Nasdaq National Market, may engage in passive market making transactions in the Common Stock on The Nasdaq National Market in accordance with Rule 10b-6A under the Exchange Act during the two business day period before commencement of offers or sales of the Common Stock. The passive market making transactions must comply with applicable volume and price limits and be identified as such. In general, a passive market maker may display its bid at a price not in excess of the highest independent bid for the security; if all independent bids are lowered below

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the passive market maker's bid, however, such bid must then be lowered when certain purchase limits are exceeded.

# LEGAL MATTERS

Gray Cary Ware & Freidenrich, a Professional Corporation, Palo Alto, California, counsel to the Company, will render an opinion that the shares offered hereby will be duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable. Certain legal matters in connection with the Offering, will be passed upon for the Underwriters by Morrison & Foerster, San Francisco, California.

# EXPERTS

The consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 1993 and 1994 and for each of the three years in the period ended June 30, 1994 incorporated by reference in this Prospectus have been so included in reliance on the report of Price Waterhouse LLP, independent accountants, given on the authority of said firm as experts in auditing and accounting.

The Company has filed with the Commission a Registration Statement on Form S-3 (referred to herein, together with all amendments and exhibits, as the "Registration Statement") under the Securities Act, with respect to the securities offered by this Prospectus. This Prospectus does not contain all of the information set forth in the Registration Statement, certain parts of which have been omitted in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Commission. For further information with respect to the Company and the securities offered hereby, reference is made to the Registration Statement. Statements made in this Prospectus as to the contents of any contract or other document referred to herein are not necessarily complete and, in each instance in which a copy of such contract is filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement, reference is made to such copy and each such statement shall be deemed qualified in all respects by such reference. Copies of the Registration Statement may be inspected, without charge, at the offices of the Commission, or obtained at prescribed rates from the Public Reference Section of the Commission at the address set forth below.

The Company is subject to the informational requirements of the Exchange Act, and in accordance therewith files reports, proxy statements and other information with the Commission. Such reports, proxy statements and other information filed by the Company can be inspected and copied at the public reference facilities of the Commission located at Room 1024, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549 and at the Commission's regional offices at Seven World Trade Center, New York, New York 10048 and Northwestern Atrium Center, 500 West Madison Street, Suite 1400, Chicago, Illinois 60661. Copies of such material also can be obtained from the Public Reference Section of the Commission at Room 1024, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549, at prescribed rates. The Company's Common Stock is quoted for trading on The Nasdaq National Market and reports, proxy statements and other information concerning the Company may be inspected at the offices of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., 9513 Key West Avenue, Rockville, Maryland 20850.

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(LOGO)

KLA Instruments Corporation

PART II

# INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

# ITEM 14. OTHER EXPENSES OF ISSUANCE AND DISTRIBUTION.

The following table sets forth the various expenses in connection with the sale and distribution of the securities being registered, other than underwriting discounts and commissions. All of the amounts shown are estimates except the Securities and Exchange Commission registration fee, the Nasdaq National Market listing fee and the NASD filing fee.

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

	TO BE PAID
	BY THE
	REGISTRANT
<\$>	<c></c>
Securities and Exchange Commission registration fee	\$ 36,805
NASD filing fee	11,174
The Nasdaq National Market listing fee	17,500
Accounting fees and expenses	75 <b>,</b> 000
Printing expenses	60,000
Transfer agent and registrar fees and expenses	10,000
Blue Sky fees and expenses (including counsel fees)	15,000
Legal fees and expenses	125,000
Miscellaneous expenses	49,521
Total	\$ 400,000

</TABLE>

# ITEM 15. INDEMNIFICATION OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS.

In 1986, Delaware enacted legislation which authorizes corporations to eliminate the personal liability of directors to corporations and their stockholders for monetary damages for breach or alleged breach of directors' fiduciary "duty of care." Prior to this legislation, directors were accountable to corporations and their stockholders for monetary damages for conduct constituting gross negligence in the exercise of their duty of care. Numerous complaints alleging breach of directors' duty of care have been filed in connection with corporate mergers and acquisitions, and although the statute does not change directors' duty of care, it enables corporations to limit available relief to equitable remedies such as injunction or rescission. The legislation has no effect on directors' (1) duty of loyalty, (2) acts or

omissions not in good faith or involving intentional misconduct or knowing violations of law, (3) illegal payment of dividends or (4) approval of any transaction from which a director derives an improper personal benefit. The validity and scope of the new statute has not been interpreted to any significant extent by Delaware courts. The statute has no effect on claims arising under the federal securities laws.

The Company's Certificate of Incorporation includes the provision authorized by the statute to eliminate the personal liability of its directors for monetary damages for breach or alleged breach of their duty of care. The Company's Bylaws provide that the Company shall indemnify its directors, officers, employees, and agents to the full extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law, including in circumstances in which indemnification is otherwise discretionary under such law. In addition, with the approval of the Board of Directors and the stockholders, the Company has entered into separate indemnification agreements with its directors, officers and certain employees which require the Company, among other things, to indemnify them against certain liabilities which may arise by reason of their status or service (other than liabilities arising from willful misconduct of a culpable nature) and to obtain directors' and officers' insurance, if available on reasonable terms.

Section 145 of the Delaware General Corporation Law provides for the indemnification of officers, directors and other corporate agents in terms sufficiently broad to indemnify such persons, under certain circumstances, for liabilities (including reimbursement of expenses incurred) arising under the Securities Act of 1933.

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The Underwriting Agreement between the Company and the Underwriters will contain provisions regarding indemnification of directors and officers of the Company by the Underwriters.

ITEM 16. EXHIBITS.

The following exhibits are filed with this Registration Statement:

<TABLE> <CAPTION> NUMBER

#### EXHIBIT TITLE

<S> <C>

- 1.1 Form of Underwriting Agreement.
- 4.1 Rights Agreement (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 1 of Registrant's Form 8-A, filed on March 24, 1989).
- 5.1 Legal opinion of Gray Cary Ware & Freidenrich, counsel to the Registrant.
- 23.1 Consent of Price Waterhouse LLP, independent accountants (included on page  ${\tt II-4}$ ).
- 23.2 Consent of Gray Cary Ware & Freidenrich (included in Exhibit 5.1 hereto).
- 24.1 Power of Attorney (included on page II-3).

</TABLE>

# ITEM 17. UNDERTAKINGS.

The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Act"), each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Act may be permitted to directors, officers, and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer, or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit, or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer, or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that:

(1) For purposes of determining any liability under the Act, the

information omitted from the form of prospectus filed as part of this registration statement in reliance upon Rule 430A and contained in a form of prospectus filed by the registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(1) or (4) or 497(h) under the Act shall be deemed to be part of this registration statement as of the time it was declared effective.

(2) For the purpose of determining any liability under the Act, each post-effective amendment that contains a form of prospectus shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

#### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the Registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-3 and has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of San Jose, State of California, on the 18th day of April, 1995.

KLA INSTRUMENTS CORPORATION

KENNETH LEVY \_\_\_\_\_ Kenneth Levy, Chief Executive Officer

#### POWER OF ATTORNEY

Each of the officers and directors of KLA Instruments Corporation whose signature appears below hereby constitutes and appoints Kenneth Levy and Robert J. Boehkle, and each of them, their true and lawful attorneys and agents, with full power of substitution, each with power to act alone, to sign and execute on behalf of the undersigned any amendment or amendments to this Registration Statement on Form S-3 and to perform any acts necessary in order to file such amendments, and each of the undersigned does hereby ratify and confirm all that said attorneys and agents, or their or his substitutes, shall do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Registration Statement has been signed below on April 18, 1995 by the following persons in the capacities indicated.

<TABLE>

<CAPTION> SIGNATURE TITLE <S> KENNETH LEVY Chief Executive Officer and - ----- Chairman of the Board (Kenneth Levy) (Principal Executive Officer) Vice President, Finance and ROBERT J. BOEHLKE \_\_\_\_\_\_ Administration, and Chief Financial Officer (Principal (Robert J. Boehlke) Accounting and Financial Officer) Director, President, and Chief KENNETH L. SCHROEDER Operating Officer (Kenneth L. Schroeder) LEO J. CHAMBERLAIN Director \_ \_\_\_\_\_ (Leo J. Chamberlain) ROBERT E. LORENZINI (Robert E. Lorenzini) DR. YOSHIO NISHI Director \_ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dr. Yoshio Nishi) SAMUEL RUBINOVITZ Director \_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ (Samuel Rubinovitz) DAG TELLEFSEN

(Dag Tellefsen)

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EXHIBIT 23.1

# CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

We hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in the Prospectus constituting part of this Registration Statement on Form S-3 of our report dated July 26, 1994, which appears on page 24 of the 1994 Annual Report to Stockholders of KLA Instruments Corporation, which is incorporated by reference in KLA Instruments Corporation's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended June 30, 1994. We also consent to the incorporation by reference of our report on the Financial Statement Schedules, which appears on page 20 of such Annual Report on Form 10-K. We also consent to the references to us under the headings "Experts" and "Selected Consolidated Financial Data" in such Prospectus. However, it should be noted that Price Waterhouse has not prepared or certified such "Selected Consolidated Financial Data."

PRICE WATERHOUSE LLP San Jose, California April 18, 1995

#### KLA INSTRUMENTS CORPORATION

#### COMMON STOCK (\$0.001 PER SHARE PAR VALUE)

#### UNDERWRITING AGREEMENT

May \_\_\_, 1995

May \_\_\_, 1995

Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated
PaineWebber Incorporated
Smith Barney Inc.
c/o Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated
1251 Avenue of the Americas
New York, New York 10020

Dear Sirs:

KLA Instruments Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), proposes to issue and sell to you (the "Underwriters"), an aggregate of 1,500,000 shares of the Common Stock (\$0.001 per share par value) of the Company (the "Firm Shares"). The Company also proposes to issue and sell to the Underwriters not more than an additional 225,000 shares of its Common Stock (\$0.001 per share par value) (the "Additional Shares") if and to the extent that the Underwriters shall have determined to exercise the right to purchase such shares of common stock granted to the Underwriters in Article II hereof. The Firm Shares and the Additional Shares are hereinafter collectively referred to as the Shares. The shares of Common Stock (\$0.001 per share par value) of the Company to be outstanding after giving effect to the sales contemplated hereby are hereinafter referred to as the Common Stock.

The Company has filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") a registration statement, including a prospectus, relating to the Shares. The registration statement as amended at the time it becomes effective, including the information (if any) deemed to be part of the registration statement at the time of effectiveness pursuant to Rule 430A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), is hereinafter referred to as the Registration Statement; the prospectus in the form first used to confirm sales of Shares is hereinafter referred to as the Prospectus (including, in the case of all references to the Registration Statement and the Prospectus, documents incorporated therein by reference).

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The Company represents and warrants to each of the Underwriters that:

- (a) The Registration Statement has become effective; no stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement is in effect, and no proceedings for such purpose are pending before or threatened by the Commission.
- (b) (i) The Company has filed in a timely manner each document or report required to be filed by it pursuant to the Security Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and the rules and regulations thereunder, (ii) each such document complied, or will comply when so filed, in all material respects with the Exchange Act and the applicable rules and regulations thereunder, (iii) each part of the Registration Statement, when such part became effective, did not contain and each such part, as amended or supplemented, if applicable, will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, (iv) the Registration  $\ \ \,$ Statement and the Prospectus comply and, as amended or supplemented, if applicable, will comply in all material respects with the Securities Act and the applicable rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder and (v) the Prospectus does not contain and, as amended or supplemented, if applicable, will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, except that the representations and warranties set forth in this Paragraph (b) do not apply to statements or omissions in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus based upon information relating to any Underwriter furnished to the Company in writing by such Underwriter through you expressly for use therein.

- (c) The Company has been duly incorporated, is validly existing as a corporation in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation, has the corporate power and authority to own its property and to conduct its business as described in the Prospectus and is duly qualified to transact business and is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the conduct of its business or its ownership or leasing of property requires such qualification, except to the extent that the failure to be so qualified or be in good standing would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.
- (d) Each subsidiary of the Company has been duly incorporated, is validly existing as a corporation in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation, has the corporate power and authority to own its property and to conduct its business as described in the Prospectus and is duly qualified to transact business and is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the conduct of its business or its ownership or leasing of property requires such qualification, except to

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the extent that the failure to be so qualified or be in good standing would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

- (e) The authorized capital stock of the Company conforms as to legal matters to the description thereof contained in the Prospectus.
- (f) The shares of Common Stock outstanding prior to the issuance of the Shares to be sold by the Company have been duly authorized and are validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable.
- (g) The Shares to be sold by the Company have been duly authorized and, when issued and delivered in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, will be validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable, and the issuance of such Shares will not be subject to any preemptive or similar rights.
- (h) This Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company.
- (i) The execution and delivery by the Company of, and the performance by the Company of its obligations under, this Agreement will not contravene any provision of applicable law or the certificate of incorporation or by-laws of the Company or any agreement or other instrument binding upon the Company or any of its subsidiaries that is material to the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or any judgment, order or decree of any governmental body, agency or court having jurisdiction over the Company or any subsidiary, and no consent, approval, authorization or order of or qualification with any governmental body or agency is required for the performance by the Company of its obligations under this Agreement, except such as may be required by the securities or Blue Sky laws of the various states in connection with the offer and sale of the Shares.
- (j) There has not occurred any material adverse change, or any development involving a prospective material adverse change, in the condition, financial or otherwise, or in the earnings, business or operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, from that set forth in the Prospectus.
- (k) There are no legal or governmental proceedings pending or threatened to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries is a party or to which any of the properties of the Company or any of its subsidiaries is subject that are required to be described in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus and are not so described or any statutes, regulations, contracts or other documents that are required to be described in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or to be filed as exhibits to the Registration Statement that are not described or filed as required.

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- (1) Each of the Company and its subsidiaries has all necessary consents, authorizations, approvals, orders, certificates and permits of and from, and has made all declarations and filings with, all federal, state, local and other governmental authorities, all self-regulatory organizations and all courts and other tribunals, to own, lease, license and use its properties and assets and to conduct its business in the manner described in the Prospectus, except to the extent that the failure to obtain or file would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.
- (m) Each preliminary prospectus filed as part of the registration statement as originally filed or as part of any amendment thereto, or

filed pursuant to Rule 424 under the Securities Act, complied when so filed in all material respects with the Securities Act and the rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder.

- (n) The Company is not an "investment company" or an entity "controlled" by an "investment company" as such terms are defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.
- (o) The Company and its subsidiaries are (i) in compliance with any and all applicable foreign, federal, state and local laws and regulations relating to the protection of human health and safety, the environment or hazardous or toxic substances or wastes, pollutants or contaminants ("Environmental Laws"), (ii) have received all permits, licenses or other approvals required of them under applicable Environmental Laws to conduct their respective businesses and (iii) are in compliance with all terms and conditions of any such permit, license or approval, except where such noncompliance with Environmental Laws, failure to receive required permits, licenses or other approvals or failure to comply with the terms and conditions of such permits, licenses or approvals would not, singly or in the aggregate, have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.
- (p) The Company has reasonably concluded that costs and liabilities associated with Environmental Laws would not, singly or in the aggregate, have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.
- (q) The Company has complied with all provisions of Section 517.075, Florida Statutes (Chapter 92-198, Laws of Florida).
- (r) The financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries, together with related schedules and notes set forth in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus, fairly present the financial condition of the Company and its subsidiaries as of the dates indicated and the results of operations and changes in financial position for the periods therein specified in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles consistently applied throughout the periods involved (except as otherwise disclosed therein) and, except as disclosed in the Prospectus, the other financial

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information and financial and statistical data set forth in the Prospectus including all references to the amount of the Company's "backlog" are fairly presented and prepared on a basis consistent with such financial statements and the books and records of the Company.

- (s) To its knowledge, the Company owns, or possesses adequate right to use, all patents, inventions, trademarks, service marks, tradenames, copyrights and proprietary rights necessary for the conduct of its business as described in the Prospectus. Except as disclosed in the Prospectus, the Company has not received any notice of conflict with the asserted proprietary rights of others which materially and adversely affects the business of the Company and its subsidiaries, and does not know of any basis therefor. There are no legal or governmental proceedings pending relating to patents, trademarks, service marks or proprietary information, to which the Company or any subsidiary is a party or of which any property of the Company or any subsidiary is the subject and, to the Company's knowledge, no such proceedings are threatened or contemplated by governmental authorities or threatened by others.
- (t) The Company and its subsidiaries have filed all tax returns required to be filed and are not in default in the payment of any taxes which were payable pursuant to said returns or any assessments with respect thereto, other than any which the Company or any such subsidiary is contesting in good faith and other than where any such failures or defaults, taken in the aggregate, would not have a material adverse effect on the business or financial condition of the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole.
- (u) The accountants who have certified or shall certify the financial statements filed or to be filed with the Commission as parts of the Registration Statement and the Prospectus are independent public accountants as required by the Securities Act.
- (v) No holders of Common Stock or other securities of the Company have registration rights with respect to such securities which are triggered by this offering, except for registration rights which have been waived with respect to this offering.
- (w) The Company has not distributed and, prior to the later to occur of (i) the Closing Date and (ii) completion of the distribution of the Shares, will not distribute any offering material in connection with the offering and sale of the Shares other than the Registration

Statement, the Prospectus or other materials, if any, permitted by the Securities  $\mbox{Act.}$ 

(x) The Company maintains a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide reasonable assurances that (i) material transactions are executed in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; (ii) material transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in

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conformity with generally accepted accounting principles and to maintain accountability for assets; (iii) access to material assets is permitted only in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; and (iv) the recorded accountability for material assets is compared with existing material assets at reasonable intervals and appropriate action is taken with respect to any differences.

(y) To the Company's knowledge, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries nor any employee or agent of the Company or any of its subsidiaries has made any payment of funds of the Company or any subsidiary or received or retained any funds in violation of any law, rule or regulation, which payment, receipt or retention of funds is of a character required to be disclosed in the Prospectus.

II.

The Company hereby agrees to sell to the several Underwriters, and each Underwriter, upon the basis of the representations and warranties herein contained, but subject to the conditions hereinafter stated, agrees, severally and not jointly, to purchase from the Company at  $\S$  a share — the purchase price — the number of Firm Shares (subject to such adjustments to eliminate fractional shares as you may determine) that bears the same proportion to the number of Firm Shares to be sold by the Company as the number of Firm Shares set forth in Schedule I hereto opposite the name of such Underwriter bears to the total number of Firm Shares.

On the basis of the representations and warranties contained in this Agreement, and subject to its terms and conditions, the Company agrees to sell to the Underwriters the Additional Shares, and the Underwriters shall have a one-time right to purchase, severally and not jointly, up to all of the Additional Shares at the purchase price. Additional Shares may be purchased as provided in Article IV hereof solely for the purpose of covering over-allotments made in connection with the offering of the Firm Shares. If any Additional Shares are to be purchased, each Underwriter agrees, severally and not jointly, to purchase the number of Additional Shares (subject to such adjustments to eliminate fractional shares as you may determine) that bears the same proportion to the total number of Additional Shares to be purchased as the number of Firm Shares set forth in Schedule I hereto opposite the name of such Underwriter bears to the total number of Firm Shares.

The Company hereby agrees that, without the prior written consent of Morgan Stanley & Co., Incorporated, it will not offer, sell, contract to sell or otherwise dispose of any shares of Common Stock of the Company or any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for such Common Stock for a period of ninety (90) days after the date of the initial public offering of the Shares, other than (i) the Shares to be sold hereunder and (ii) any shares of such Common Stock which may be sold by the Company

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upon the exercise of an option or warrant or the conversion of a security in any such case only to the extent such security was outstanding on the date hereof.

III.

The Company is advised by you that the Underwriters propose to make a public offering of their respective portions of the Shares as soon after the Registration Statement and this Agreement have become effective as in your judgment is advisable. The Company is further advised by you that the Shares are to be offered to the public initially at \$ \_\_\_\_\_ a share (the public offering price) and to certain dealers selected by you at a price that represents a concession not in excess of \$ \_\_\_\_ a share under the public offering price, and that any Underwriter may allow, and such dealers may reallow, a concession, not in excess of \$ \_\_\_\_ a share, to any Underwriter or to certain other dealers.

IV.

Payment for the Firm Shares to be sold by the Company shall be made by certified or official bank check or checks payable to the order of the Company in New York Clearing House funds at the office of Gray, Cary, Ware & Freidenrich, 400 Hamilton Avenue, Palo Alto, California 94301, at 7:00 A.M., local time, on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1995, or at such other time on the same or such other date, not later than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1995, as shall be designated in writing by you. The time and date of each such payment are hereinafter referred to as the Closing Date.

Payment for any Additional Shares shall be made by certified or official bank check or checks payable to the order of the Company in New York Clearing House funds at the office of Gray, Cary, Ware & Freidenrich, 400 Hamilton Avenue, Palo Alto, California 94301, at 7:00 A.M., local time, on such date (which may be the same as the Closing Date but shall in no event be earlier than the Closing Date nor later than ten (10) business days after the giving of the notice hereinafter referred to) as shall be designated in a written notice from you to the Company of your determination, on behalf of the Underwriters, to purchase a number, specified in said notice, of Additional Shares, or on such other date, in any event not later than \_\_\_\_\_\_, 1995, as shall be designated in writing by you. The time and date of such payment are hereinafter referred to as the Option Closing Date. The notice of the determination to exercise the option to purchase Additional Shares and of the Option Closing Date may be given at any time within thirty (30) days after the date of this Agreement.

Certificates for the Firm Shares and Additional Shares shall be in definitive form and registered in such names and in such denominations as you shall request in writing not later than two (2) full business days prior to the Closing Date or the Option Closing

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Date, as the case may be. The certificates evidencing the Firm Shares and Additional Shares shall be delivered to you on the Closing Date or the Option Closing Date, as the case may be, for the respective accounts of the several Underwriters, with any transfer taxes payable in connection with the transfer of the Shares to the Underwriters duly paid, against payment of the purchase price therefor.

V.

The obligations of the Company and the several obligations of the Underwriters hereunder are subject to the condition that the Registration Statement shall have become effective not later than the date hereof.

The several obligations of the Underwriters hereunder are subject to the following further conditions:

- (a) Subsequent to the execution and delivery of this Agreement and prior to the Closing Date, there shall not have occurred any change, or any development involving a prospective change, in the condition, financial or otherwise, or in the earnings, business or operations, of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, from that set forth in the Registration Statement, that, in your judgment, is material and adverse and that makes it, in your judgment, impracticable to market the Shares on the terms and in the manner contemplated in the Prospectus.
- (b) The Underwriters shall have received on the Closing Date a certificate, dated the Closing Date and signed by the Company's (i) Chairman of the Board of Directors, President or a Vice President and (ii) principal financial or accounting officer, to the effect that the representations and warranties of the Company contained in this Agreement are true and correct as of the Closing Date and that the Company has complied with all of the agreements and satisfied all of the conditions on its part to be performed or satisfied hereunder on or before the Closing Date. The officers signing and delivering such certificate may rely upon the best of their knowledge as to proceedings threatened.
- (c) You shall have received on the Closing Date an opinion of Gray, Cary, Ware & Freidenrich, counsel for the Company, dated the Closing Date, to the effect that:
  - (i) the Company has been duly incorporated, is validly existing as a corporation in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation, has the corporate power and authority to own its property and to conduct its business as described in the Prospectus and is duly qualified to transact business and is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the

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conduct of its business or its ownership or leasing of property requires such qualification, except to the extent that the failure to be so qualified or be in good standing would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole;

(ii) each subsidiary of the Company has been duly incorporated, is validly existing as a corporation in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation, has the corporate power and authority to own its property and to conduct its business as described in the Prospectus and is duly qualified to transact business and is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the conduct of its business or its ownership

or leasing of property requires such qualification, except to the extent that the failure to be so qualified or be in good standing would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole;

- (iii) the authorized capital stock of the Company conforms as to legal matters to the description thereof contained in the Prospectus;
- (iv) the shares of Common Stock outstanding prior to the issuance of the Shares to be sold by the Company have been duly authorized and are validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable;
- (v) the Shares to be sold by the Company have been duly authorized and, when issued and delivered in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, will be validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable, and the issuance of such Shares will not be subject to any preemptive or similar rights;
- (vi) this Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company;
- (vii) the execution and delivery by the Company of, and the performance by the Company of its obligations under, this Agreement will not contravene any provision of applicable law or the certificate of incorporation or by-laws of the Company or, to the best of such counsel's knowledge, any agreement or other instrument binding upon the Company or any of its subsidiaries that is material to the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or, to the best of such counsel's knowledge, any judgment, order or decree of any governmental body, agency or court having jurisdiction over the Company or any subsidiary, and no consent, approval, authorization or order of or qualification with any governmental body or agency is required for the performance by the Company of its obligations under this Agreement, except such as may be required by the securities or Blue Sky laws of the various states in connection with the offer and sale of the Shares;

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- (viii) the statements (1) in the Prospectus under the captions "\_\_\_\_\_\_," "Description of Capital Stock" and "Underwriters" and (2) in the Registration Statement in Item 15, in each case insofar as such statements constitute summaries of the legal matters, documents or proceedings referred to therein, fairly present the information called for with respect to such legal matters, documents and proceedings and fairly summarize the matters referred to therein;
- (ix) after due inquiry, such counsel does not know of any legal or governmental proceeding pending or threatened to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries is a party or to which any of the properties of the Company or any of its subsidiaries is subject that is required to be described in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus and is not so described or of any statute, regulation, contract or other document that is required to be described in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or to be filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement that is not described or filed as required;
- (x) the Company is not an "investment company" or an entity "controlled" by an "investment company," as such terms are defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended;
- (xi) such counsel is of the opinion that the Company is (i) in compliance with any and all applicable Environmental Laws, (ii) has received all permits, licenses or other approvals required of it under applicable Environmental Laws to conduct its business and (iii) is in compliance with all terms and conditions of any such permit, license or approval, except where such noncompliance with Environmental Laws, failure to receive required permits, licenses or other approvals or failure to comply with the terms and conditions of such permits, licenses or approvals would not, singly or in the aggregate, have a material adverse effect of the Company;
- (xii) such counsel (1) is of the opinion that each document, if any, filed pursuant to the Exchange Act and incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus (except for financial statements and schedules as to which such counsel need not express any opinion) complied when so filed as to form in all material respects with the Exchange Act, and the applicable rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder, (2) is of the opinion that the Registration Statement and Prospectus (except for financial statements and schedules included therein as to which such counsel need not express any opinion) comply as to form in

all material respects with the Securities Act and the rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder, (3) believes that (except for financial statements and schedules as to which such counsel need not express any belief) the Registration Statement and the prospectus included therein at the time the Registration Statement became

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effective did not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading and (4) believes that (except for financial statements and schedules as to which such counsel need not express any belief) the Prospectus does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; and

- (xiii) no holders of Common Stock or other securities of the Company have registration rights with respect to such securities which are triggered by this offering, except for registration rights which have been waived with respect to this offering.
- (d) You shall have received on the Closing Date an opinion of Morrison & Foerster, counsel for the Underwriters, dated the Closing Date:
  - (i) covering the matters referred to in subparagraphs (v), (vi) and clauses (3) and (4) of paragraph (c) above; and
  - (ii) to the effect that the statements in the Prospectus under the caption "Underwriters" insofar as such statements constitute summaries of the legal matters, documents or proceedings referred to therein, fairly present the information called for with respect to such legal matters, documents and proceedings and fairly summarize the matters referred to therein in all material respects.

With respect to subparagraph (xii) of paragraph (c) above, Gray, Cary, Ware & Freidenrich and Morrison & Foerster may make such statement based upon their participation in the preparation of the Registration Statement and Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto (other than the documents incorporated by reference) and upon review and discussion of the contents thereof, but are without independent check or verification except as specified.

The opinions of Gray, Cary, Ware & Freidenrich described in paragraph (c) above shall be rendered to you at the request of the Company, and shall so state therein.

(e) You shall have received, on each of the date hereof and the Closing Date, a letter dated the date hereof or the Closing Date, as the case may be, in form and substance satisfactory to you, from Price Waterhouse LLP, independent public accountants, containing statements and information of the type ordinarily included in accountants' "comfort letters" to underwriters with respect to the financial statements and certain financial information contained in, or incorporated by reference into, the Registration Statement and the Prospectus.

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(f) The "lock-up" agreements between you and certain stockholders, officers and directors of the Company relating to sales of shares of common stock of the Company or any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for such common stock, delivered to you on or before the date hereof, shall be in full force and effect on the Closing Date.

The several obligations of the Underwriters to purchase Additional Shares hereunder are subject to the delivery to you on the Option Closing Date of such documents as you may reasonably request with respect to the good standing of the Company, the due authorization and issuance of the Additional Shares, other matters related to the issuance of the Additional Shares and an opinion of counsel in form and substance satisfactory to counsel for the Underwriters.

VI.

In further consideration of the agreements of the Underwriters herein contained, the Company covenants as follows:

(a) To furnish you, without charge, seven (7) signed copies of the Registration Statement (including exhibits thereto and documents incorporated by reference therein) and to each other Underwriter a conformed copy of the Registration Statement (without exhibits thereto, but including documents incorporated by reference therein) and, during the period

mentioned in paragraph (c) below, as many copies of the Prospectus, and documents incorporated by reference therein, and any supplements and amendments thereto or to the Registration Statement as you may reasonably request. The terms "supplement" and "amendment" or "amend" as used in this Agreement shall include all documents subsequently filed by the Company with the Commission pursuant to the Exchange Act, that are deemed to be incorporated by reference in the Prospectus.

- (b) Before amending or supplementing the Registration Statement or the Prospectus, to furnish to you a copy of each such proposed amendment or supplement and to file no such proposed amendment or supplement to which you reasonably object.
- (c) If, during such period after the first date of the public offering of the Shares as in the opinion of your counsel the Prospectus is required by law to be delivered in connection with sales by an Underwriter or dealer, any event shall occur or condition exist as a result of which it is necessary to amend or supplement the Prospectus in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances when the Prospectus is delivered to a purchaser, not misleading, or if, in the opinion of your counsel, it is necessary to amend or supplement the Prospectus to comply

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with law, forthwith to prepare, file with the Commission and furnish, at its own expense, to the Underwriters and to the dealers (whose names and addresses you will furnish to the Company) to which Shares may have been sold by you on behalf of the Underwriters and to any other dealers upon request, either amendments or supplements to the Prospectus so that the statements in the Prospectus as so amended or supplemented will not, in the light of the circumstances when the Prospectus is delivered to a purchaser, be misleading or so that the Prospectus, as amended or supplemented, will comply with law.

- (d) To use reasonable efforts to qualify the Shares for offer and sale under the securities or Blue Sky laws of such jurisdictions as you shall reasonably request.
- (e) To make generally available to the Company's security holders and to you as soon as practicable an earning statement covering the twelve-month period ending \_\_\_\_\_, 1996 that satisfies the provisions of Section 11(a) of the Securities Act and the rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder.
- (f) To pay all expenses incident to the performance of its obligations under this Agreement, including (i) the preparation and filing of the Registration Statement and the Prospectus and all amendments and supplements thereto, (ii) the preparation, issuance and delivery of the Shares, including any transfer taxes payable in connection with the transfer of the Shares to the Underwriters, (iii) the fees and disbursements of the Company's counsel and accountants, (iv) the qualification of the Shares under state securities or Blue Sky laws in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (d) above, including filing fees and the fees and disbursements of counsel for the Underwriters in connection therewith and in connection with the preparation of any Blue Sky or Legal Investment Memoranda, (v) the printing and delivery to the Underwriters, in quantities as hereinabove stated, copies of the Registration Statement and all amendments and exhibits thereto and of each preliminary prospectus and the Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto, (vi) the printing and delivery to the Underwriters of copies of any Blue Sky or Legal Investment Memoranda, (vii) the filing fees and expenses, including fees and disbursements of counsel, incurred with respect to any filing and review with the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., made in connection with the offering of the Shares, (viii) any expenses incurred by the Company in connection with a "road show" presentation to potential investors and (ix) the listing of the Common Stock on The Nasdaq National Market.
- (g) The Company will apply the net proceeds from the sale of the Shares as set forth in the Prospectus.

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VII.

The Company agrees to indemnify and hold harmless each Underwriter and each person, if any, who controls any Underwriter within the meaning of either Section 15 of the Securities Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, from and against any and all losses, claims, damages and liabilities (including, without limitation, any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with defending or investigating any such action or claim) caused by any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in the Registration Statement or any amendment thereof, any preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus (as amended or supplemented if the Company shall have furnished any amendments or supplements thereto), or caused by any omission or alleged omission to state therein a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, except insofar as such losses, claims, damages or liabilities are caused by any such untrue statement

or omission or alleged untrue statement or omission based upon information relating to any Underwriter furnished to the Company in writing by such Underwriter through you expressly for use therein; provided, however, that the foregoing indemnity agreement with respect to any preliminary prospectus shall not inure to the benefit of any Underwriter from whom the person asserting any such losses, claims, damages or liabilities purchased Shares, or any person controlling such Underwriter, if a copy of the Prospectus (as then amended or supplemented if the Company shall have furnished any amendments or supplements thereto) was not sent or given by or on behalf of such Underwriter to such person, if required by law so to have been delivered, at or prior to the written confirmation of the sale of the Shares to such person, and if the Prospectus (as so amended or supplemented) would have cured the defect giving rise to such loss, claim, damage or liability.

Each Underwriter agrees, severally and not jointly, to indemnify and hold harmless the Company, the directors of the Company, the officers of the Company who sign the Registration Statement and each person, if any, who controls the Company within the meaning of either Section 15 of the Securities Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act from and against any and all losses, claims, damages and liabilities (including, without limitation, any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with defending or investigating any such action or claim) caused by any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in the Registration Statement or any amendment thereof, any preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus (as amended or supplemented if the Company shall have furnished any amendments or supplements thereto), or caused by any omission or alleged omission to state therein a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, but only with reference to information relating to such Underwriter furnished to the Company in writing by such Underwriter through you expressly for use in the Registration Statement, any preliminary prospectus, the Prospectus or any amendments or supplements thereto.

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In case any proceeding (including any governmental investigation) shall be instituted involving any person in respect of which indemnity may be sought pursuant to any of the three preceding paragraphs, such person (the "indemnified party") shall promptly notify the person against whom such indemnity may be sought (the "indemnifying party") in writing and the indemnifying party, upon request of the indemnified party, shall retain counsel reasonably satisfactory to the indemnified party to represent the indemnified party and any others the indemnifying party may designate in such proceeding and shall pay the fees and disbursements of such counsel related to such proceeding. In any such proceeding, any indemnified party shall have the right to retain its own counsel, but the fees and expenses of such counsel shall be at the expense of such indemnified party unless (i) the indemnifying party and the indemnified party shall have mutually agreed to the retention of such counsel or (ii) the named parties to any such proceeding (including any impleaded parties) include both the indemnifying party and the indemnified party and representation of both parties by the same counsel would be inappropriate due to actual or potential differing interests between them. It is understood that the indemnifying party shall not, in respect of the legal expenses of any indemnified party in connection with any proceeding or related proceedings in the same jurisdiction, be liable for (a) the fees and expenses of more than one separate firm (in addition to any local counsel) for all Underwriters and all persons, if any, who control any Underwriter within the meaning of either Section 15 of the Securities Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, and (b) the fees and expenses of more than one separate firm (in addition to any local counsel) for the Company, its directors, its officers who sign the Registration Statement and each person, if any, who controls the Company within the meaning of either such Section, and that all such fees and expenses shall be reimbursed as they are incurred. In the case of any such separate firm for the Underwriters and such control persons of Underwriters, such firm shall be designated in writing by Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated. In the case of any such separate firm for the Company, and such directors, officers and control persons of the Company, such firm shall be designated in writing by the Company. The indemnifying party shall not be liable for any settlement of any proceeding effected without its written consent, but if settled with such consent or if there be a final judgment for the plaintiff, the indemnifying party agrees to indemnify the indemnified party from and against any loss or liability by reason of such settlement or judgment. Notwithstanding the foregoing sentence, if at any time an indemnified party shall have requested an indemnifying party to reimburse the indemnified party for fees and expenses of counsel as contemplated by the second and third sentences of this paragraph, the indemnifying party agrees that it shall be liable for any settlement of any proceeding effected without its written consent if (i) such settlement is entered into more than thirty (30) days after receipt by such indemnifying party of the aforesaid request and (ii) such indemnifying party shall not have reimbursed the indemnified party in accordance with such request prior to the date of such settlement. No indemnifying party shall, without the prior written consent of the indemnified party, effect any settlement of any pending or threatened proceeding in respect of which any indemnified party is or could have been a party and indemnity could have been sought hereunder by such indemnified party, unless such settlement includes an unconditional release of such indemnified party from all liability on claims that are the subject matter of such proceeding.

If the indemnification provided for in the first, second or third paragraph of this Article VII is unavailable to an indemnified party or insufficient in respect of any losses, claims, damages or liabilities referred to therein, then each indemnifying party under such paragraph, in lieu of indemnifying such indemnified party thereunder, shall contribute to the amount paid or payable by such indemnified party as a result of such losses, claims, damages or liabilities (i) in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect the relative benefits received by the indemnifying party or parties on the one hand and the indemnified party or parties on the other hand from the offering of the Shares or (ii) if the allocation provided by clause (i) above is not permitted by applicable law, in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect not only the relative benefits referred to in clause (i) above but also the relative fault of the indemnifying party or parties on the one hand and of the indemnified party or parties on the other hand in connection with the statements or omissions that resulted in such losses, claims, damages or liabilities, as well as any other relevant equitable considerations. The relative benefits received by the Company on the one hand and the Underwriters on the other hand in connection with the offering of the Shares shall be deemed to be in the same respective proportions as the net proceeds from the offering of the Shares (before deducting expenses) received by the Company and the total underwriting discounts and commissions received by the Underwriters, in each case as set forth in the table on the cover of the Prospectus, bear to the aggregate public offering price of the Shares. The relative fault of the Company on the one hand and the Underwriters on the other hand shall be determined by reference to, among other things, whether the untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact or the omission or alleged omission to state a material fact relates to information supplied by the Company or by the Underwriters and the parties' relative intent, knowledge, access to information and opportunity to correct or prevent such statement or omission. The Underwriters' respective obligations to contribute pursuant to this Article VII are several in proportion to the respective number of Shares they have purchased hereunder, and not joint.

The Company and the Underwriters agree that it would not be just or equitable if contribution pursuant to this Article VII were determined by pro rata allocation (even if the Underwriters were treated as one entity for such purpose) or by any other method of allocation that does not take account of the equitable considerations referred to in the immediately preceding paragraph. The amount paid or payable by an indemnified party as a result of the losses, claims, damages and liabilities referred to in the immediately preceding paragraph shall be deemed to include, subject to the limitations set forth above, any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by such indemnified party in connection with investigating or defending any such action or claim. Notwithstanding the provisions of this Article VII, no Underwriter shall be required to contribute any amount in excess of the amount by which the total price at which the Shares underwritten by it and distributed to the public were offered to the public exceeds the amount of any damages that such Underwriter has otherwise been required to pay by reason of such untrue or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged omission. No person guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation (within the meaning of Section 11(f) of the Securities Act) shall be entitled to contribution from any person who was not guilty of such fraudulent misrepresentation. The remedies provided for

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in this Article VII are not exclusive and shall not limit any rights or remedies which may otherwise be available to any indemnified party at law or in equity.

The indemnity and contribution provisions contained in this Article VII and the representations and warranties of the Company contained in this Agreement shall remain operative and in full force and effect regardless of (i) any termination of this Agreement, (ii) any investigation made by or on behalf of any Underwriter or any person controlling any Underwriter, or the Company, its officers or directors or any person controlling the Company and (iii) acceptance of and payment for any of the Shares.

VIII.

This Agreement shall be subject to termination by notice given by you to the Company, if (a) after the execution and delivery of this Agreement and prior to the Closing Date (i) trading generally shall have been suspended or materially limited on or by, as the case may be, any of the New York Stock Exchange, the American Stock Exchange, the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., the Chicago Board of Options Exchange, the Chicago Mercantile Exchange or the Chicago Board of Trade, (ii) trading of any securities of the Company shall have been suspended on any exchange or in any over-the-counter market, (iii) a general moratorium on commercial banking activities in New York shall have been declared by either Federal or New York State authorities, or (iv) there shall have occurred any outbreak or escalation of hostilities or any change in financial markets or any calamity or crisis that, in your judgment, is material and adverse and (b) in the case of any of the events specified in clauses (a)(i) through (iv), such event singly or together with any other such event makes it, in your judgment, impracticable to market the Shares on the terms and in the manner contemplated in the Prospectus.

This Agreement shall become effective upon the later of (x) execution and delivery hereof by the parties hereto and (y) release of notification of the effectiveness of the Registration Statement by the Commission.

If, on the Closing Date or the Option Closing Date, as the case may be, any one or more of the Underwriters shall fail or refuse to purchase Shares that it or they have agreed to purchase hereunder on such date, and the aggregate number of Shares which such defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed or refused to purchase is not more than one-tenth of the aggregate number of the Shares to be purchased on such date, the other Underwriters shall be obligated severally in the proportions that the number of Firm Shares set forth opposite their respective names in Schedule I bears to the aggregate number of Firm

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Shares set forth opposite the names of all such non-defaulting Underwriters, or in such other proportions as you may specify, to purchase the Shares which such defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed or refused to purchase on such date; provided that in no event shall the number of Shares that any Underwriter has agreed to purchase pursuant to Article II be increased pursuant to this Article IX by an amount in excess of one-ninth of such number of Shares without the written consent of such Underwriter. If, on the Closing Date or the Option Closing Date, as the case may be, any Underwriter or Underwriters shall fail or refuse to purchase Shares and the aggregate number of Shares with respect to which such default occurs is more than one-tenth of the aggregate number of Shares to be purchased on such date, and arrangements satisfactory to you and the Company for the purchase of such Shares are not made within thirty-six (36) hours after such default, this Agreement shall terminate without liability on the part of any non-defaulting Underwriter or the Company. In any such case, either you or the Company shall have the right to postpone the Closing Date or the Option Closing Date, as the case may be, but in no event for longer than seven days, in order that the required changes, if any, in the Registration Statement and in the Prospectus or in any other documents or arrangements may be effected. Any action taken under this paragraph shall not relieve any defaulting Underwriter from liability in respect of any default of such Underwriter under this Agreement.

If this Agreement shall be terminated by the Underwriters, or any of them, because of any failure or refusal on the part of the Company to comply with the terms or to fulfill any of the conditions of this Agreement, or if for any reason the Company shall be unable to perform its obligations under this Agreement, the Company will reimburse the Underwriters or such Underwriters as have so terminated this Agreement with respect to themselves, for all out-of-pocket expenses (including the fees and disbursements of their counsel) reasonably incurred by such Underwriters in connection with this Agreement or the offering contemplated hereunder.

This Agreement may be signed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be an original, with the same effect as if the signatures thereto and hereto were upon the same instrument.

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This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the internal laws of the State of New York.

Very truly yours,

KLA INSTRUMENTS CORPORATION

Robert J. Boehlke Vice President, Finance and Administration

Accepted, May \_\_\_, 1995
Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated PaineWebber Incorporated Smith Barney Inc.

By Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated

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Underwriter To Be Purchased

<S> <C>
Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated
PaineWebber Incorporated
Smith Barney Inc.

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Total ..... 1,500,000

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April 19, 1995

Securities and Exchange Commission Judiciary Plaza 450 Fifth Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20549

> Re: KLA Instruments Corporation Registration Statement on Form S-3

Ladies and Gentlemen:

As counsel to KLA Instruments Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), we are rendering this opinion in connection with a proposed sale by the Company of up to 1,725,000 shares of its common stock, \$.001 par value ("Common Stock").

We have examined all instruments, documents, and records which we deemed relevant and necessary for the basis of our opinion hereinafter expressed. In such examination, we have assumed the genuineness of all signatures and the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals and the conformity to the originals of all documents submitted to us as copies.

Based on such examination, we are of the opinion that the 1,725,000 shares of Common Stock to be issued and sold by the Company (of which up to 225,000 shares are to be issued to cover over-allotments, if any) are duly authorized shares of Common Stock and, when issued against payment of the purchase price therefor, will be validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable.

We hereby consent to the filing of this opinion as an exhibit to the above-referenced Registration Statement and to the use of our name wherever it appears in said Registration Statement, including the Prospectus constituting a part thereof, as originally filed or as subsequently amended.

Respectfully submitted,

GRAY CARY WARE & FREIDENRICH A Professional Corporation